

Current Trends In String Theory

Clifford V. Johnson
Physics and Astronomy
University of Southern California

*APS DPF Meeting, UC Riverside
31st August 2004*

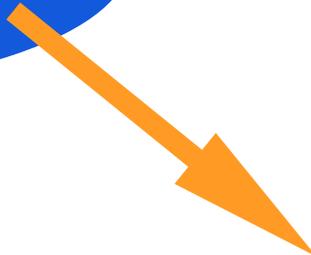


String Theory's Goals?



Describe/Explain
our World

(one goal)



(many paths)

Build Standard
Model and Beyond
(String inspired
effective actions)

Study issues
in Quantum Gravity
(Black Holes, Time,
Holography, etc)

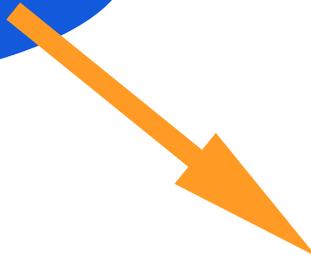
Strongly Coupled
Gauge Theory
Phenomena
(Confinement, etc)

Cosmology
(Models of Early
Universe, deSitter?,
acceleration?
pre-Big Bang?)

String Theory's Goals?



Describe/Explain
our World



(many paths)

Build Standard
Model and Beyond
(String inspired
effective actions)

Study issues
in Quantum Gravity
(Black Holes, Time,
Holography, etc)

Strongly Coupled
Gauge Theory
Phenomena
(Confinement, etc)

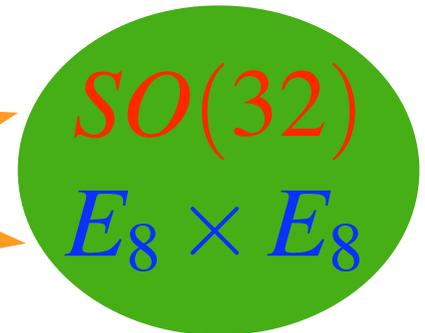
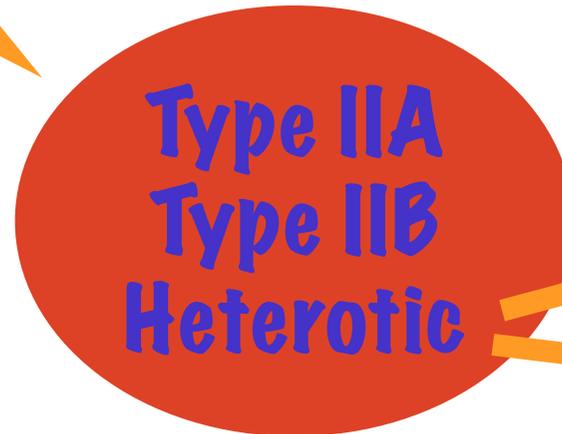
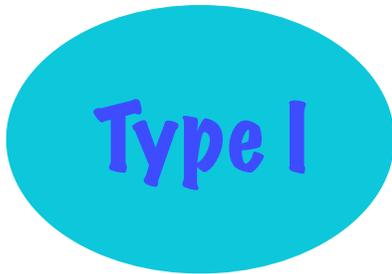
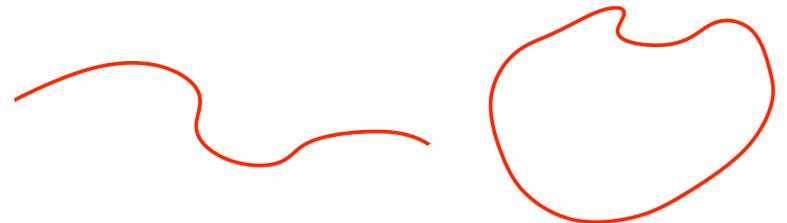
Cosmology
(Models of Early
Universe, deSitter?,
acceleration?
pre-Big Bang?)

Issue of uniqueness of
vacuum? Later.



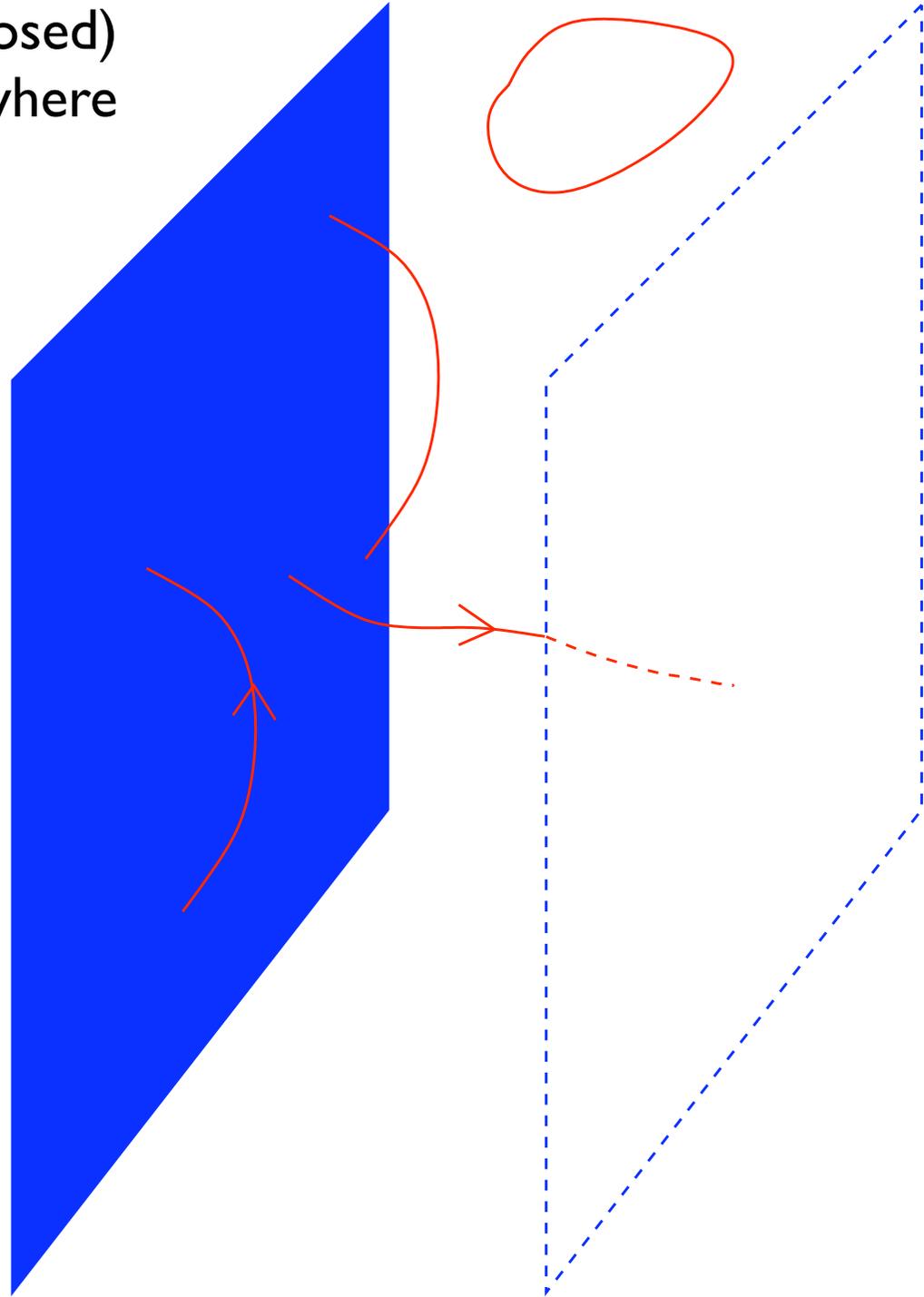
The Tools (I)

Open and Closed Strings:



Put all together in the language of extended objects....

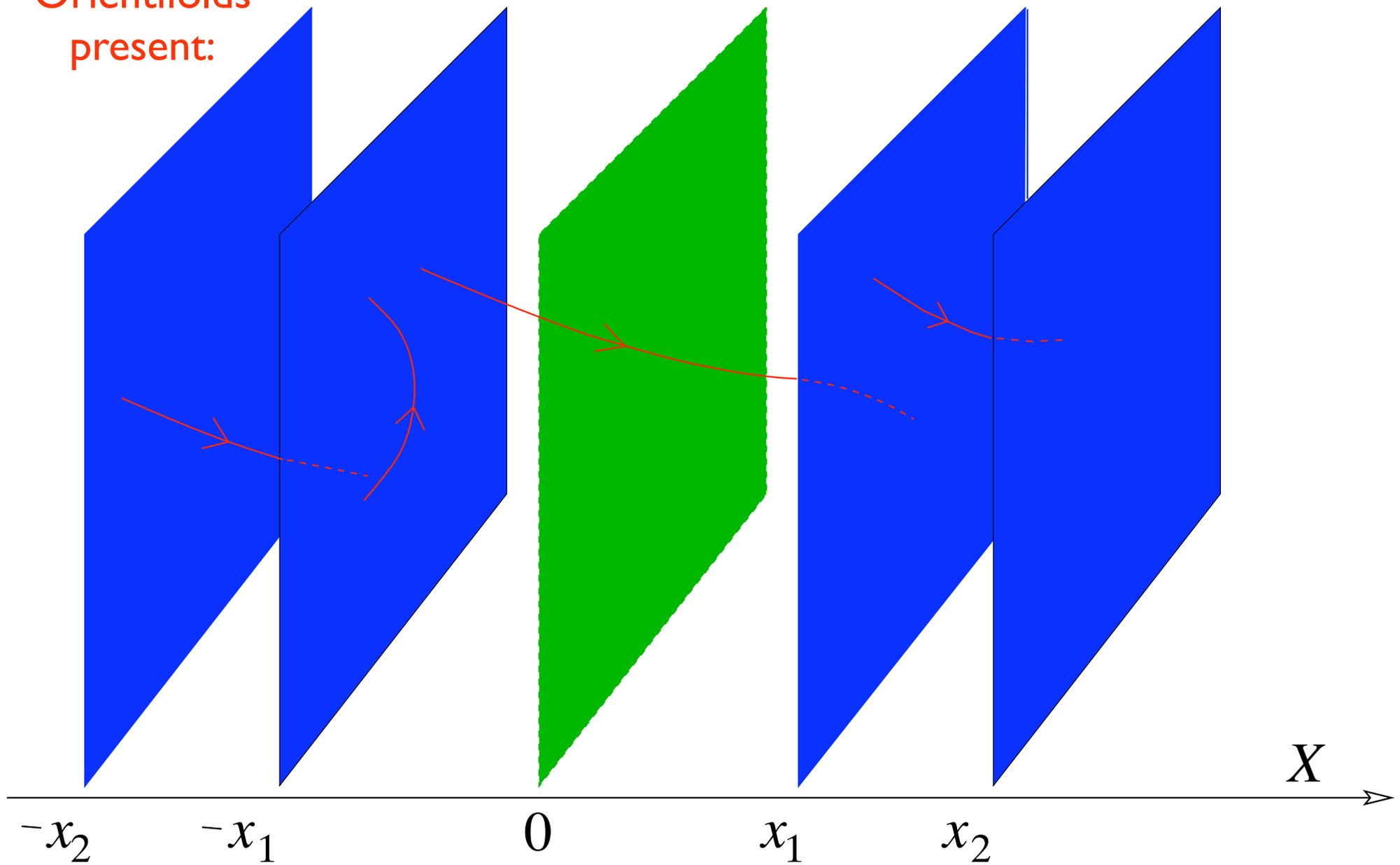
Think of open string sectors as existing within a type II (closed) string theory, as D-branes, where the endpoints lie.



p extended directions:

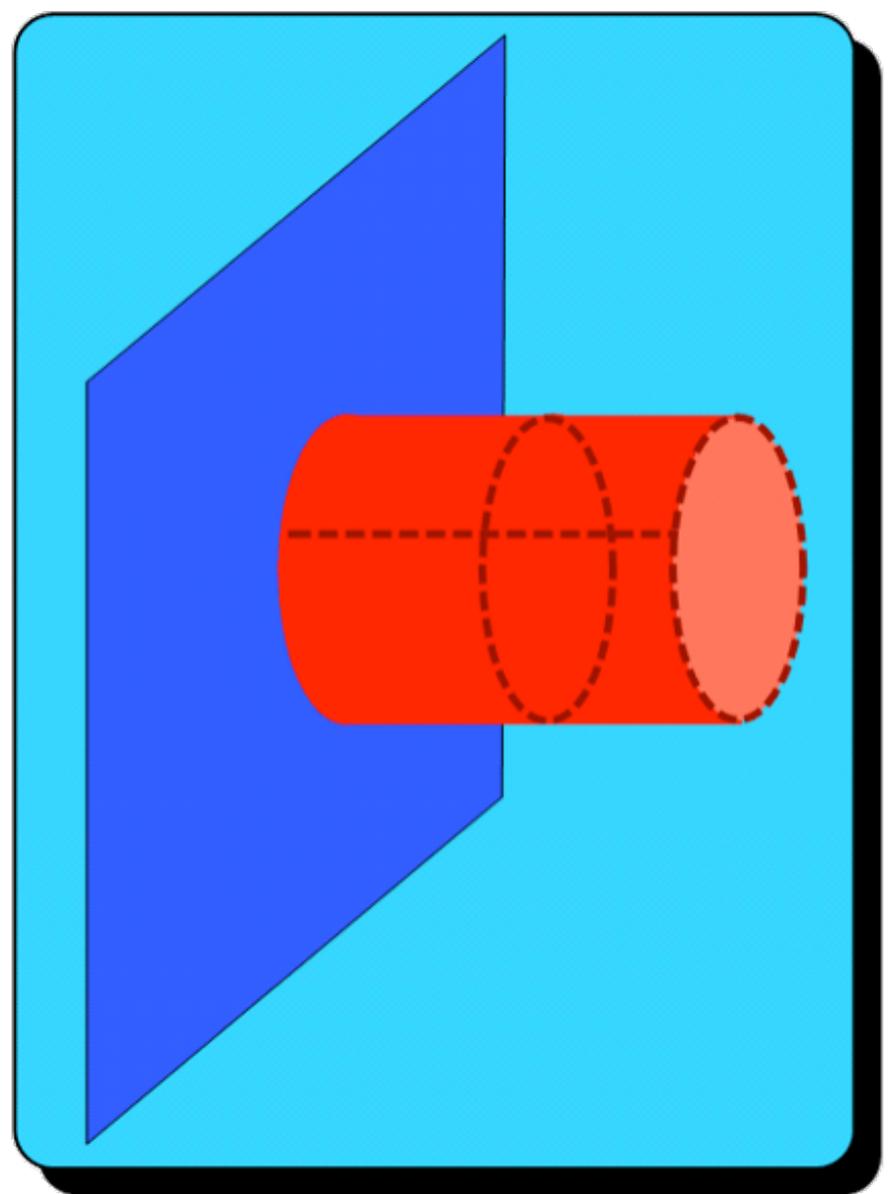
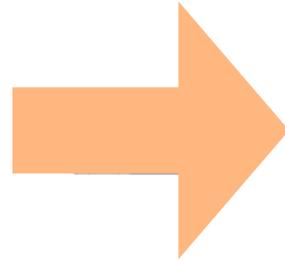
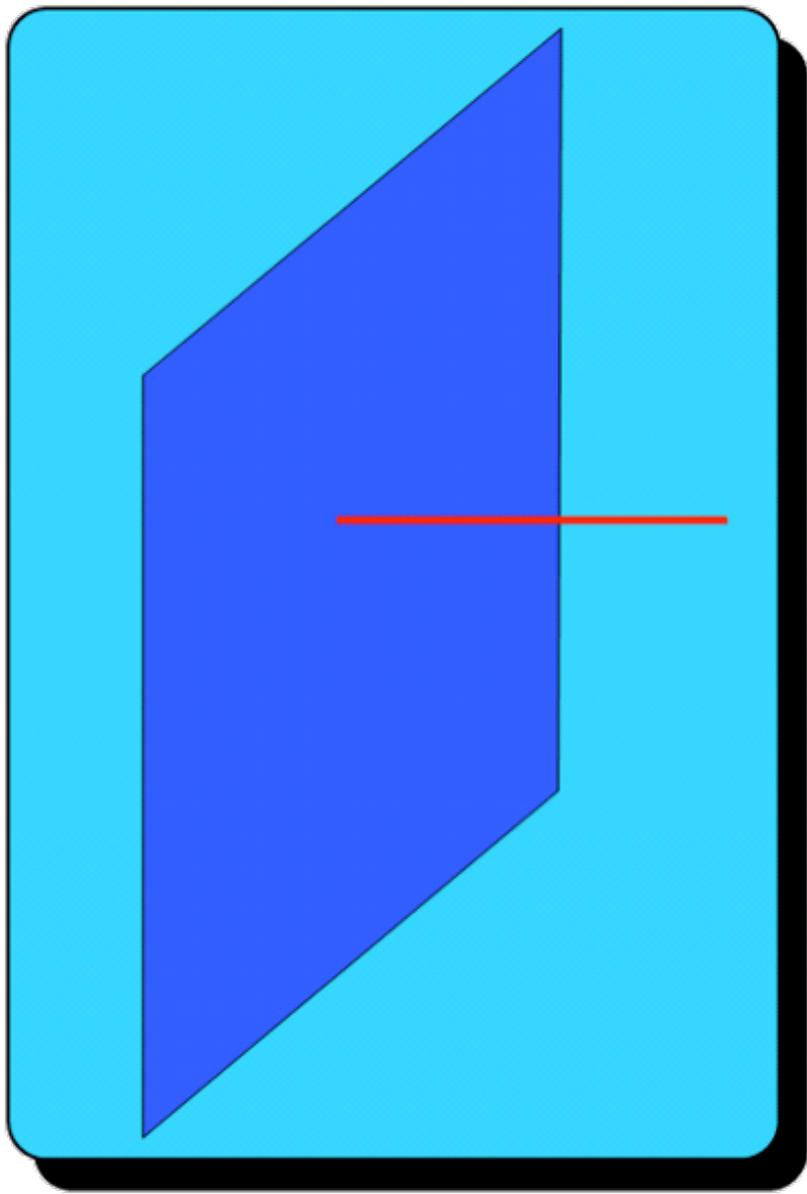
D p -brane

Sometimes with
Orientifolds
present:



p extended
directions:

O_p -plane

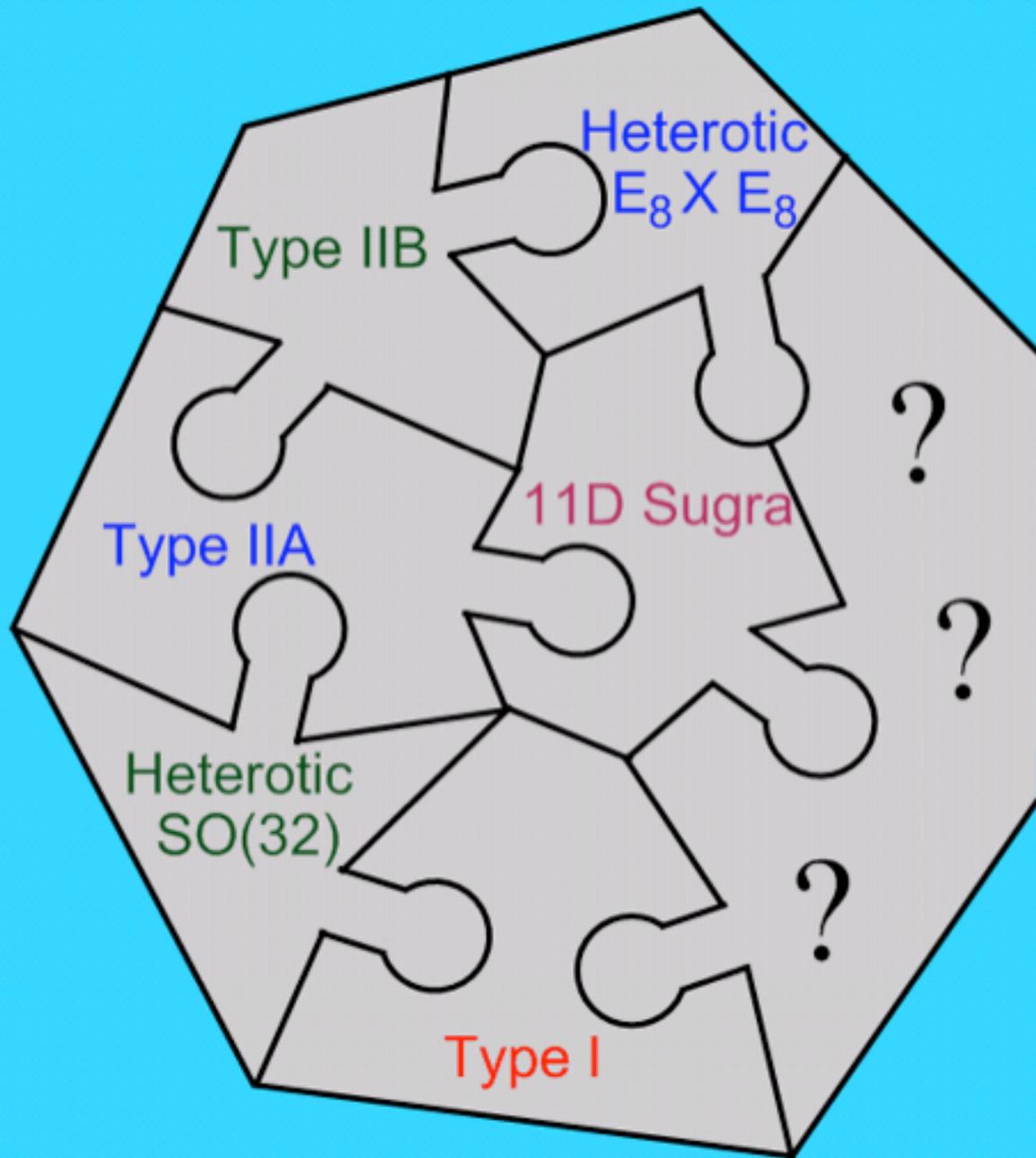


Within the open/closed description,
one can describe the D-branes'
natural sourcing of closed string fields

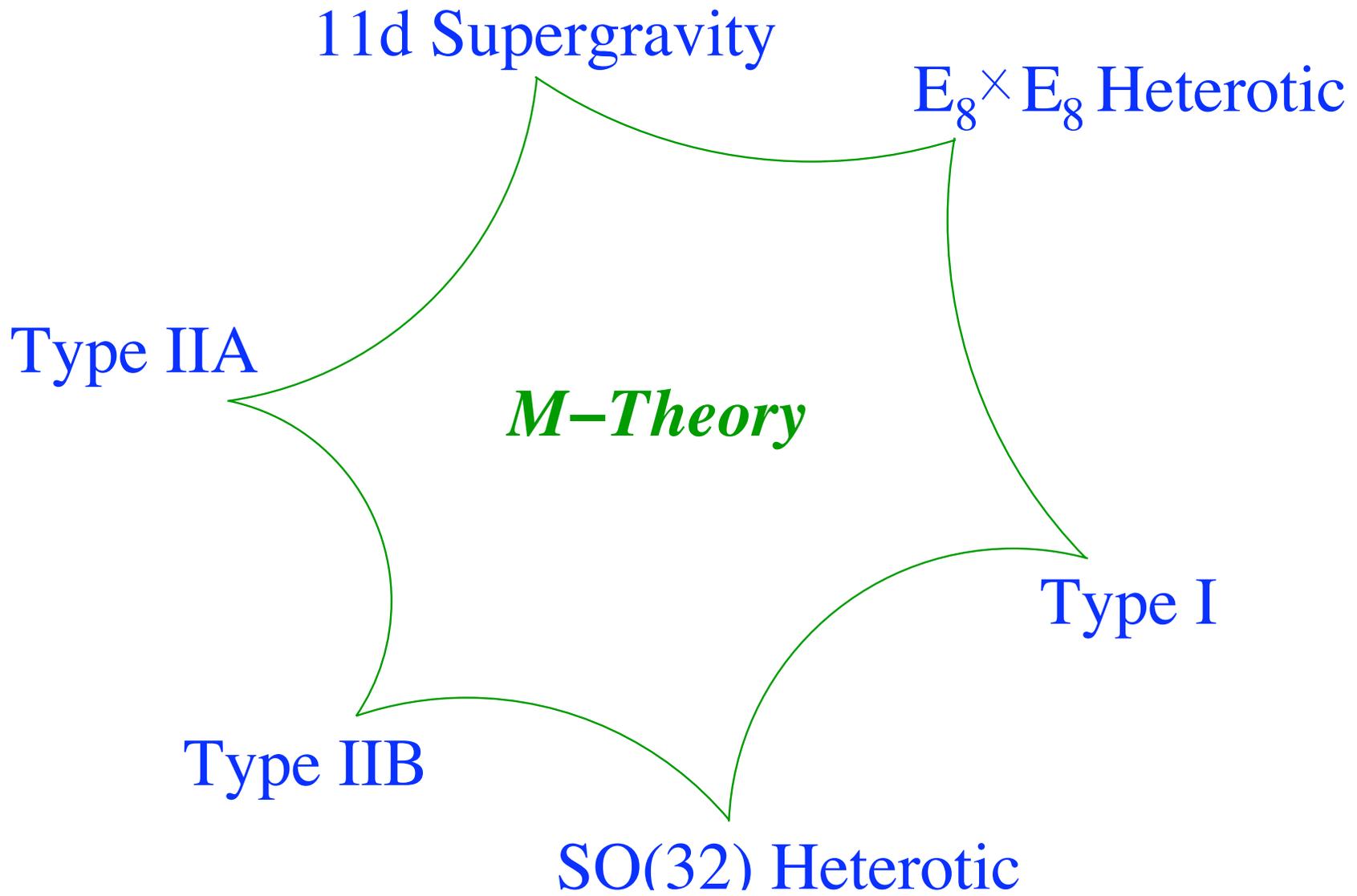
NS-NS: \longrightarrow $G_{\mu\nu}, \Phi$

R-R: \longrightarrow $C_{\mu_0\mu_1\cdots\mu_p}$

The various theories all fit together into a larger picture.

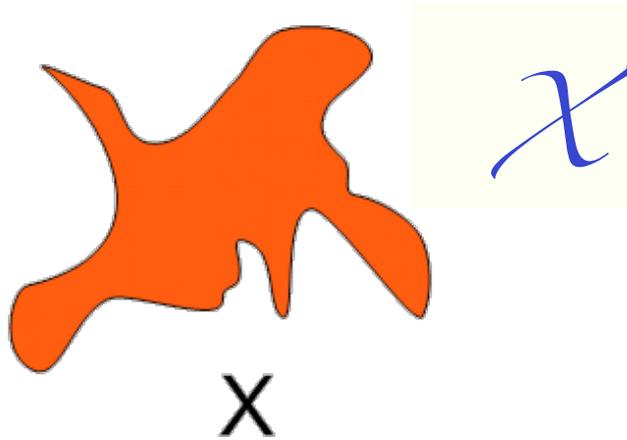


What is the full "M-Theory" ?

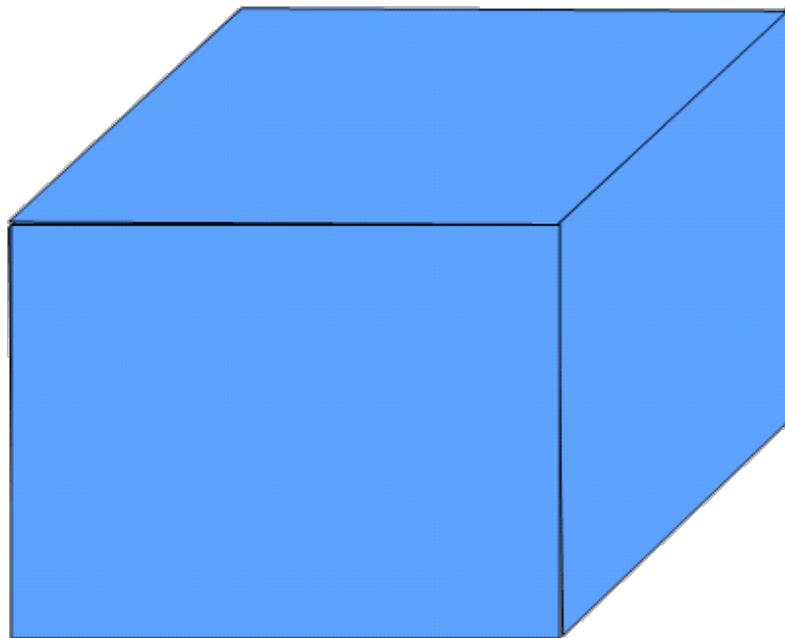


Uniqueness of Vacuum?

As usually presented, strings are expected to give a unique answer which will be our universe.



Found increasing number of ways of describing numerous vacua



\mathcal{M}^4

There are two main approaches now

Still looking for dynamics
Better control of vacuum selection

Assume there's no unique vacuum
Take another approach altogether

What Brought Us to This?

Data

Observations that our universe is accelerating have produced an upheaval:

Cosmological Constant?
 $\Lambda > 0$

Scalar Fields?

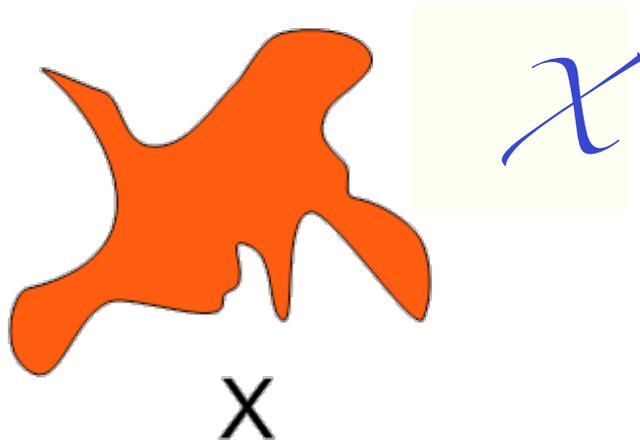
We've developed powerful technology for:

Cosmological constant:
Study of spacetimes with $\Lambda < 0$
Taught us about holography,
black holes, gauge theory....

Scalars:

Very good at studying the many massless scalars which appear
Moduli space problems have taught us a lot about M-theory,
black holes, gauge theory
All helped by Supersymmetry

Where do the Scalars come from?



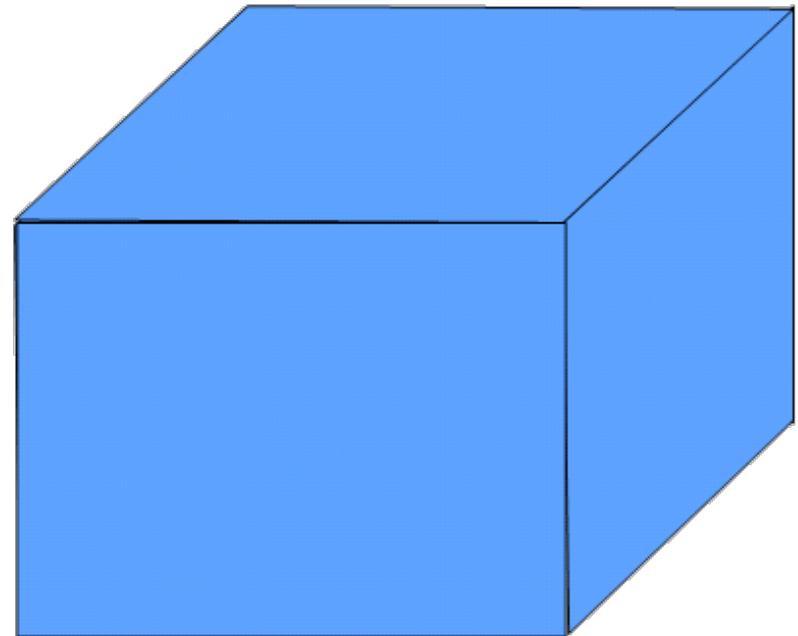
Size of χ ? Shape of χ ?

Susy does not restrict these

Locally adjustable parameters

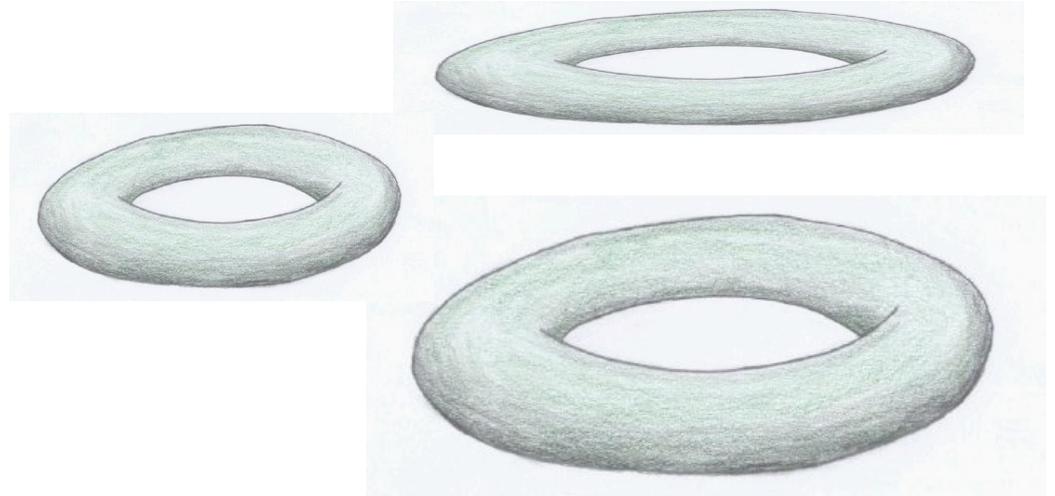
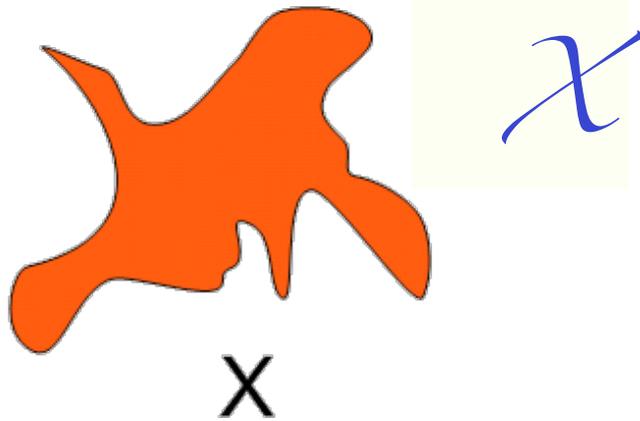
Scalar Fields in $D=4$

\mathcal{M}^4



Where do the Scalars come from?

Size? Shape?



\mathcal{M}^4

This is also true for subspaces "cycles" of χ

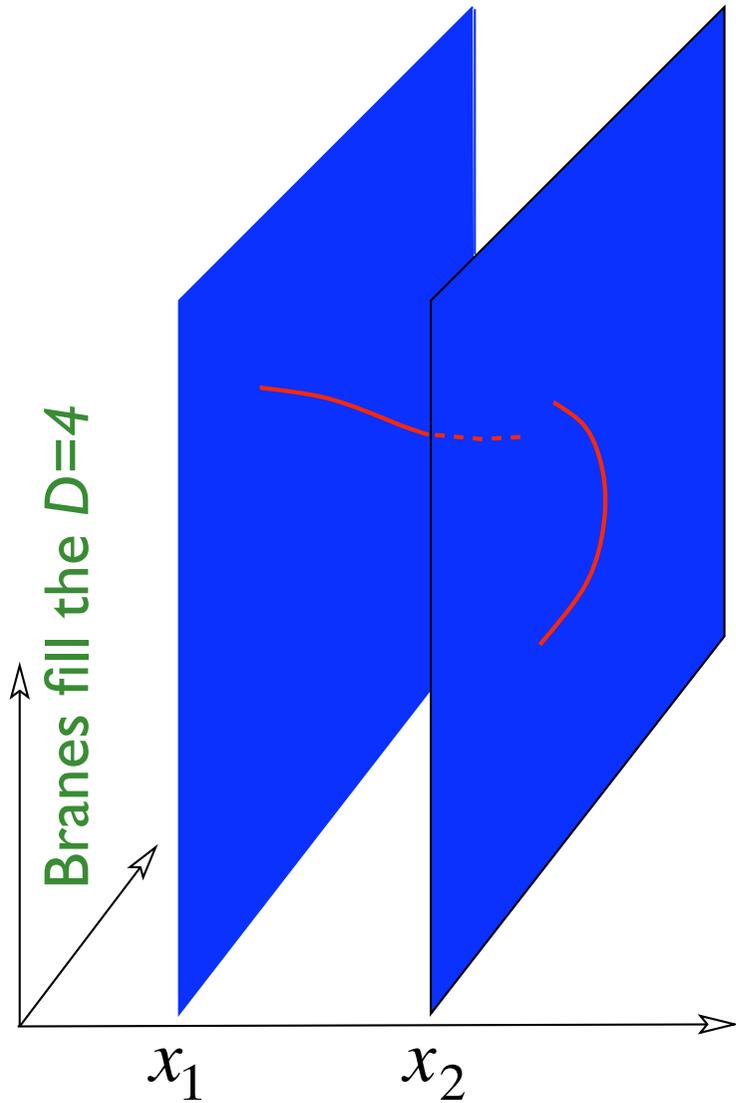
Kahler Moduli

Complex Moduli

Many Scalar Fields
in $D=4$



Where do the Scalars come from?



Positions of branes?
Relative angle?

D-branes are
BPS states.

Susy does not
restrict these

(depending upon space in
which they're embedded.)

Locally adjustable
parameters

Scalar Fields
in $D=4$

This is also true for larger
branes wrapping various
subspaces "cycles" of \mathcal{X}

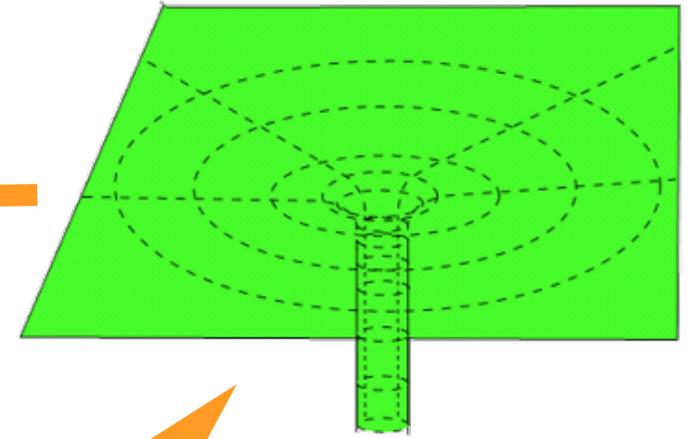
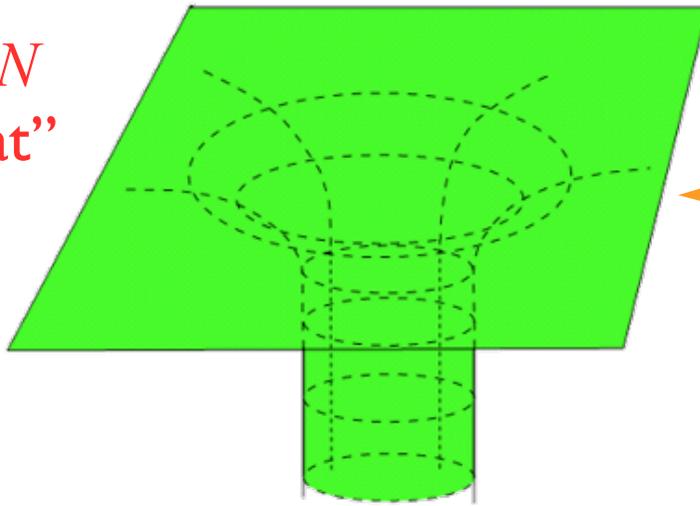
Many Scalar Fields
in $D=4$

What happens to all these
scalars when Susy broken?

Generate potentials for all?
Physics of these potentials?

Negative CC in String Theory

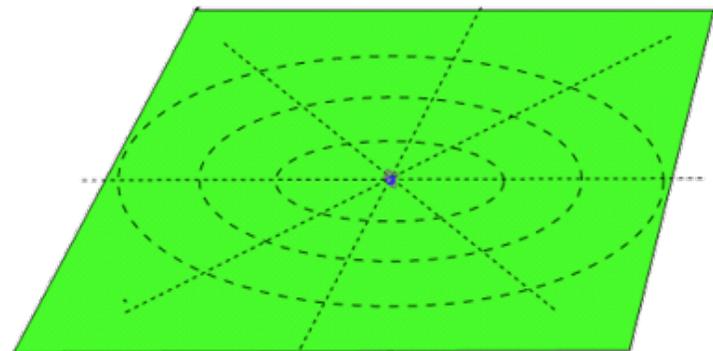
In the large N limit, a “throat” opens up.



Many, N , D-branes have a significant footprint on the spacetime.

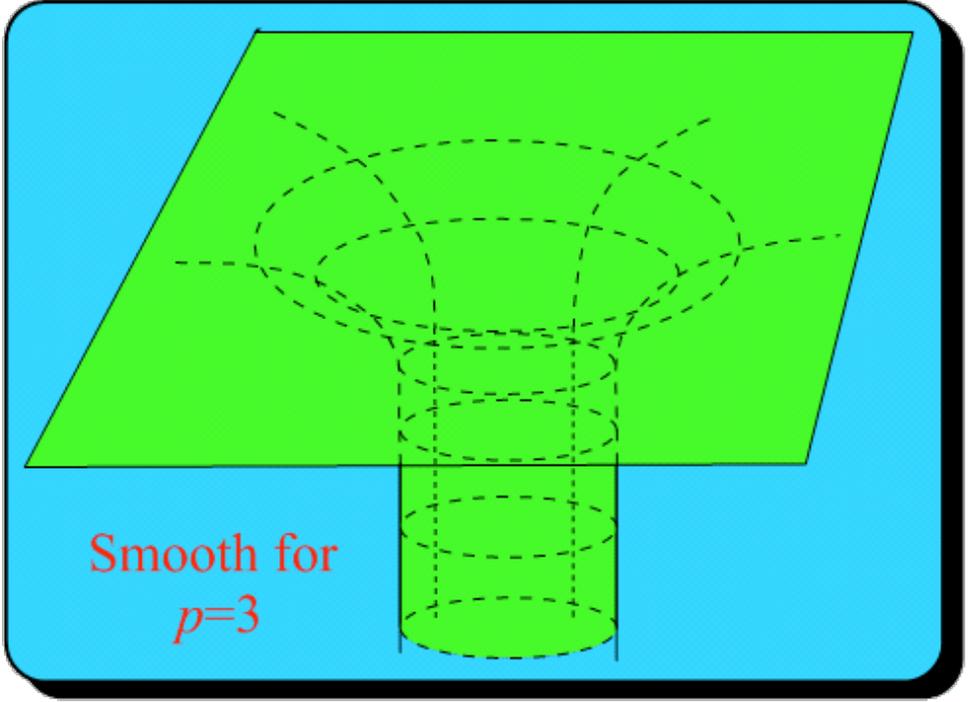
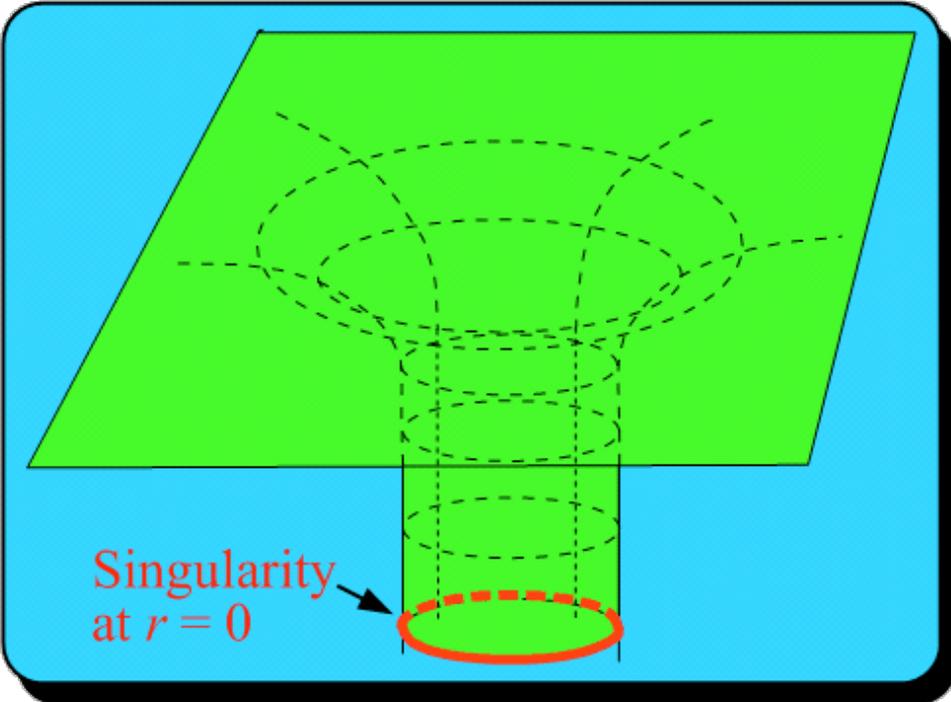


A D-brane is localized in its transverse directions.



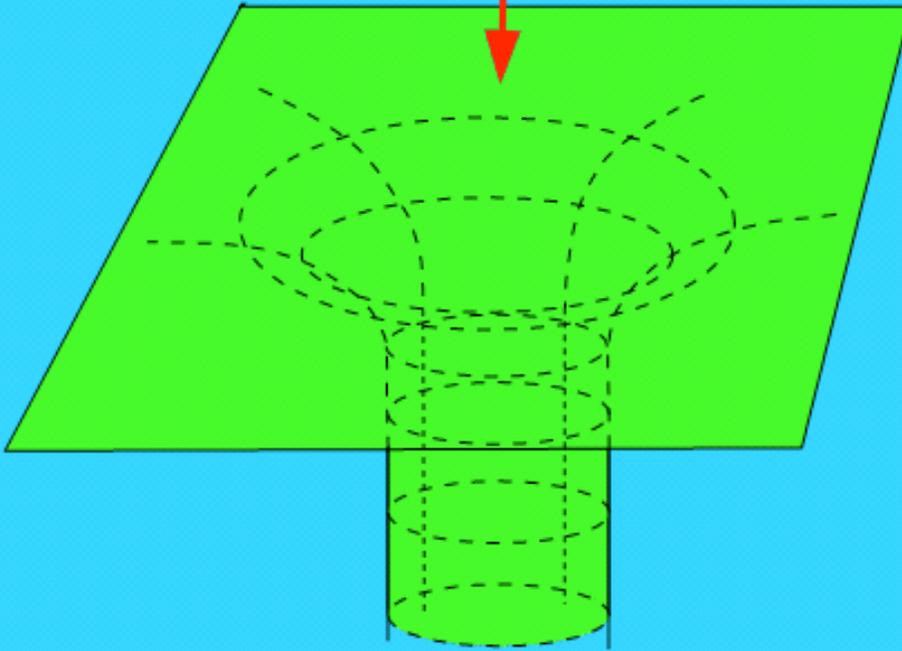
A D3-brane
is special.

It also
naturally
fills a $D=4$
spacetime...



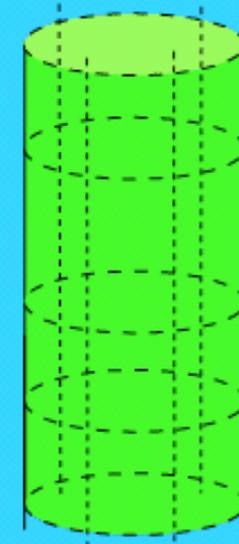
A D3-brane
is special.

Low energy limit means
travel down the throat to
region near high red-shift:
the smooth horizon



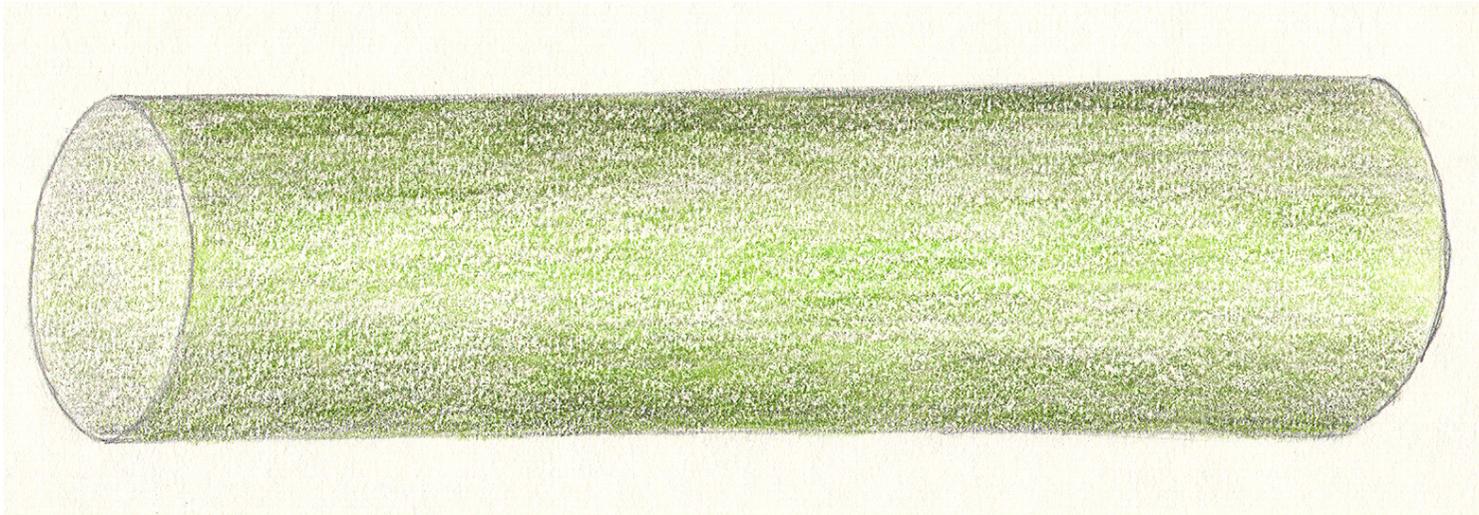
The endpoint of taking that limit
is that the asymptotic region
decouples, just leaving the symmetric
throat....

$$AdS_5 \times S^5$$



This is the same limit in which the $D=4$ theory is $SU(N)$ Yang-Mills Theory

The Usefulness of Throats



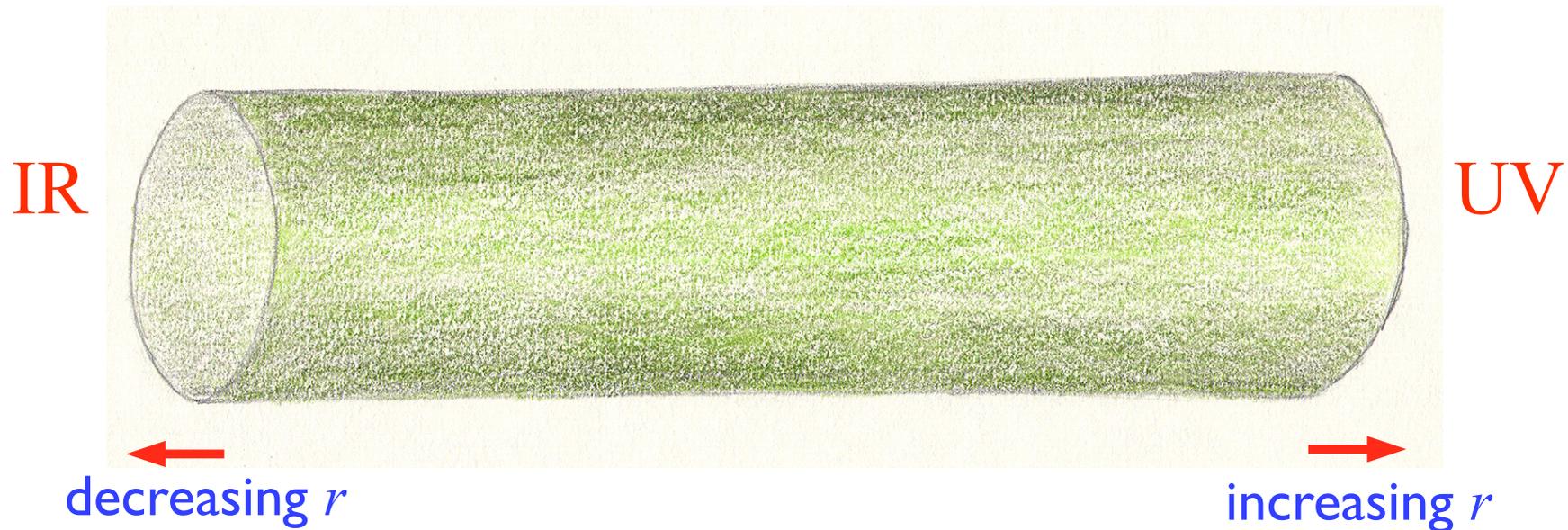
Metric of a
cross-section

$$ds^2 = e^{2A(\perp)} \overbrace{g_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu} + ds_\perp^2$$



“warp factor”

The Usefulness of Throats



$$ds^2 = e^{2A(\perp)} g_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu + ds_\perp^2$$

AdS₅ :

$$A(\perp) = \frac{r}{\ell}$$

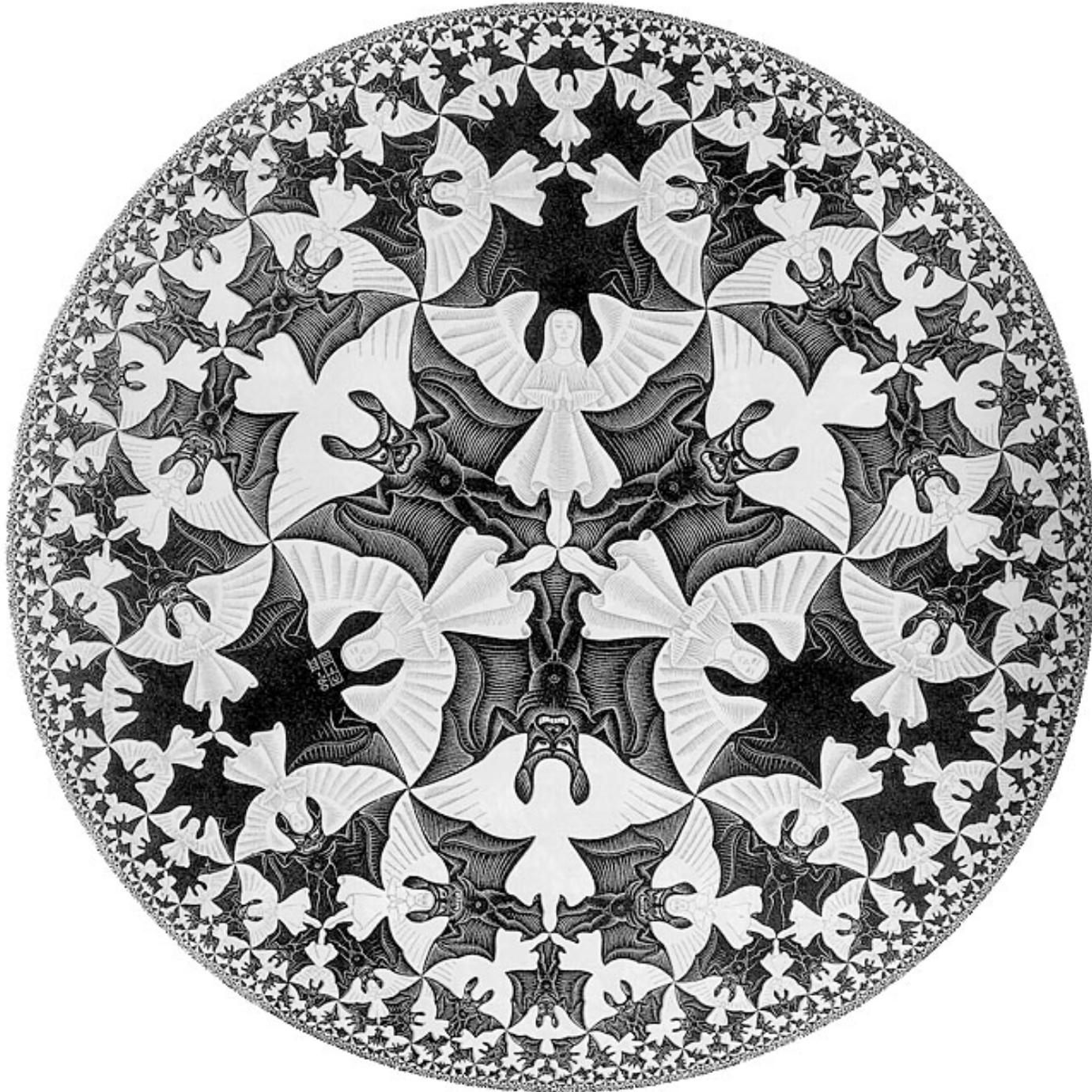
$$ds_\perp^2 = dr^2$$

$$g_{\mu\nu} = \eta_{\mu\nu}$$

At some value of r : $L_{10}^2 = e^{2A(r)} L_4^2$

So the warp factor gives small $D=4$ scales for large r and vice-versa!

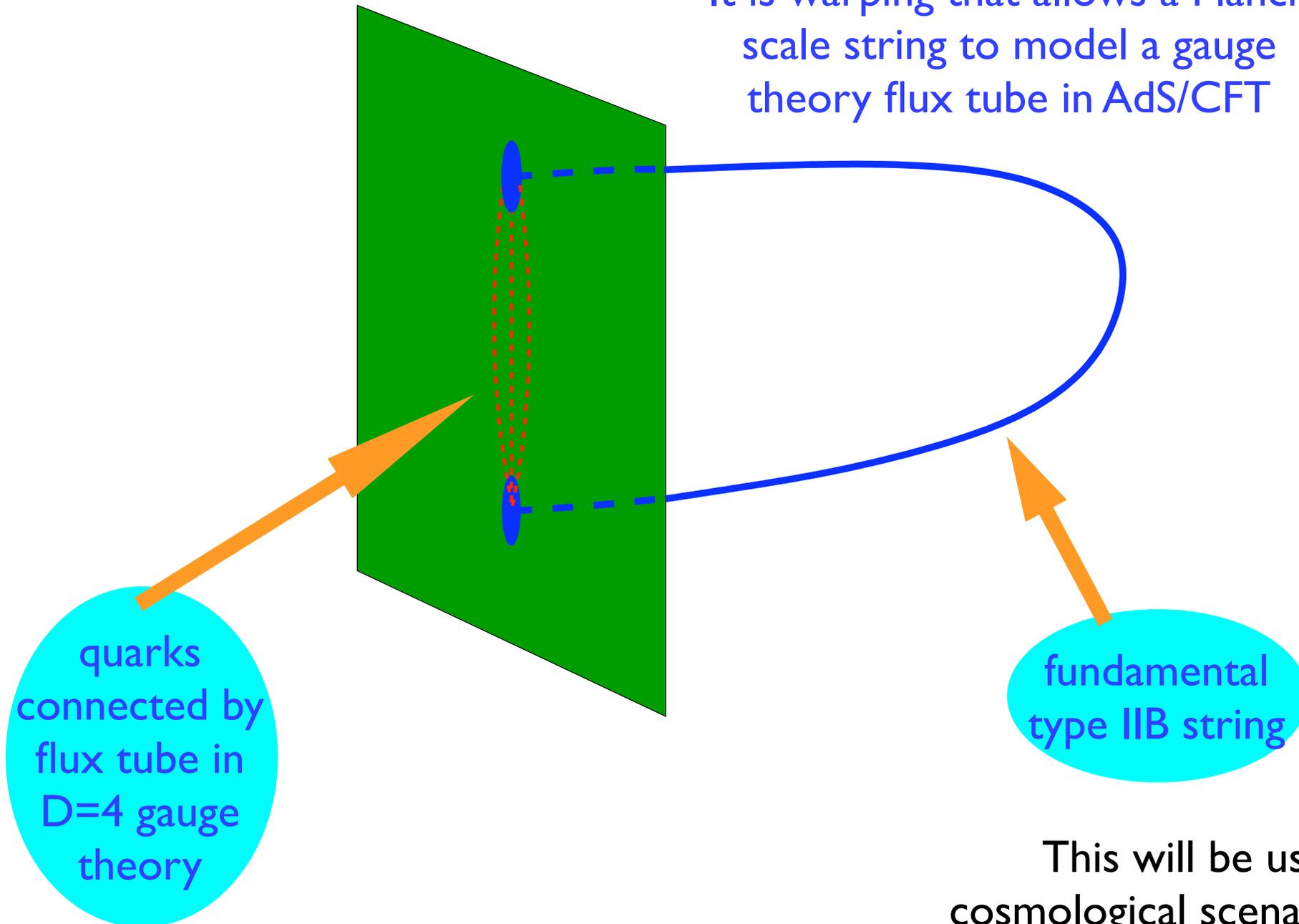
The Usefulness of Throats



Everybody
knows an
example!

The Usefulness of Throats

It is warping that allows a Planck scale string to model a gauge theory flux tube in AdS/CFT



This will be useful in cosmological scenarios, later...

Thinking about $AdS_5 \times S^5$

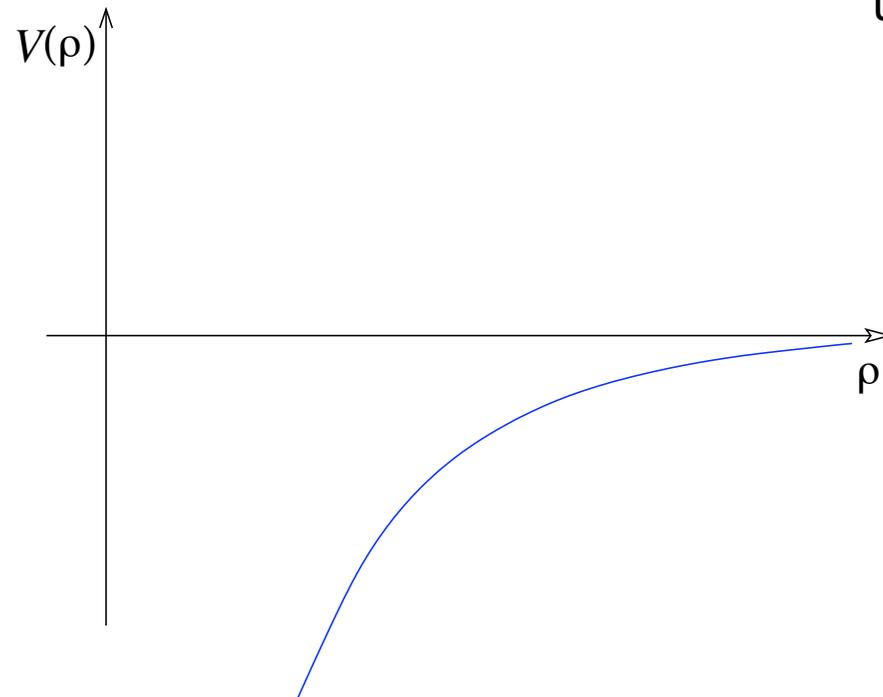
Compactifying on the sphere gives a $D=5$ scalar representing its radius.

$$V_{\text{Sph}}(\rho) \sim -\frac{g_s^{p/4}}{\rho^p}$$

positive curvature gives negative potential

$$R = \rho \ell_{\text{Pl}}$$

radius in $D=5$ Planck units



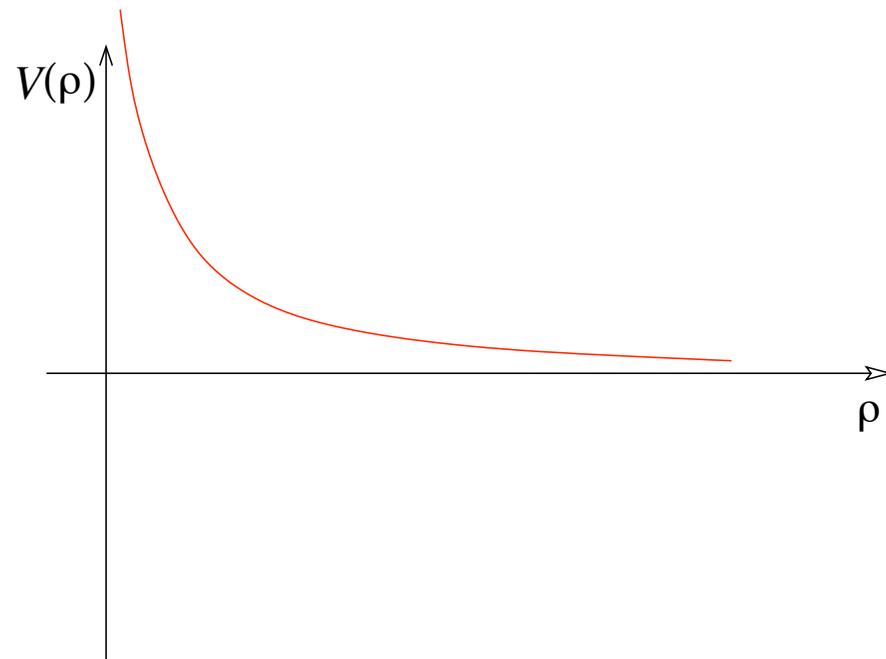
Sphere wants to shrink away...

Thinking about $AdS_5 \times S^5$

There are N units of R-R
5-form flux through the
sphere

Reduce energy
by growing the
sphere...

$$V_{\text{Flu}}(\rho) \sim \frac{N^2 g_s^{q/4}}{\rho^q}$$



Thinking about $\text{AdS}_5 \times S^5$

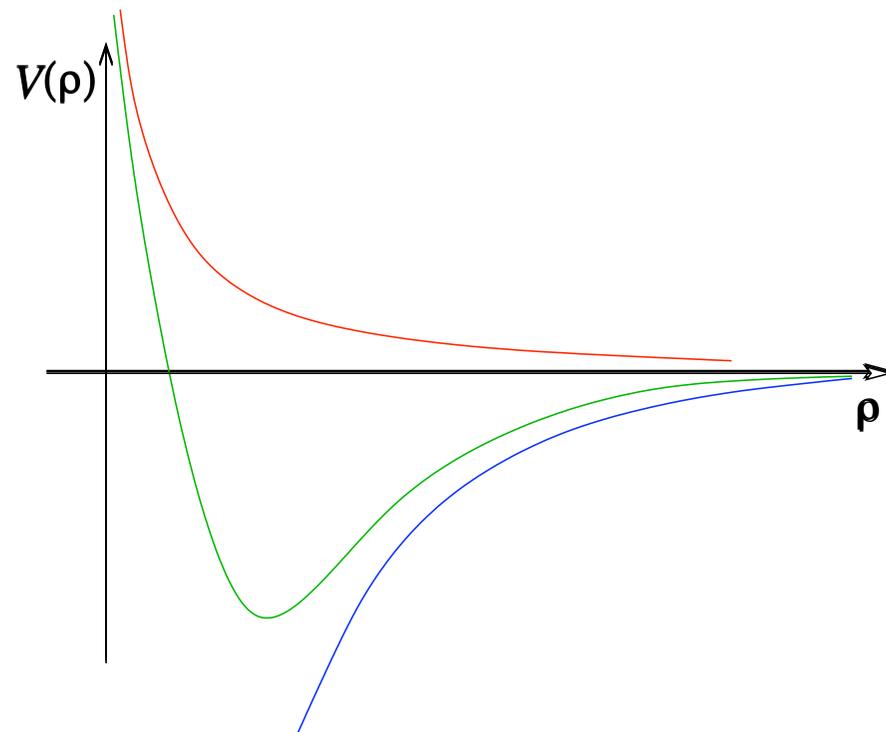
minimum at: $\rho^{q-p} = \frac{q}{p} N^2 g_s^{\frac{q-p}{4}}$



$$\frac{q}{p} = \frac{5}{2}$$
$$q - p = 8$$

$\rho \sim (g_s N)^{1/4}$

$$V(\rho) \sim -\frac{g_s^{p/4}}{\rho^p} + \frac{N^2 g_s^{q/4}}{\rho^q}$$



Thinking about $AdS_5 \times S^5$

So a combination of geometry and R-R flux can stabilize a modulus.

Size of sphere set by units of flux. Can make it large so that supergravity valid.

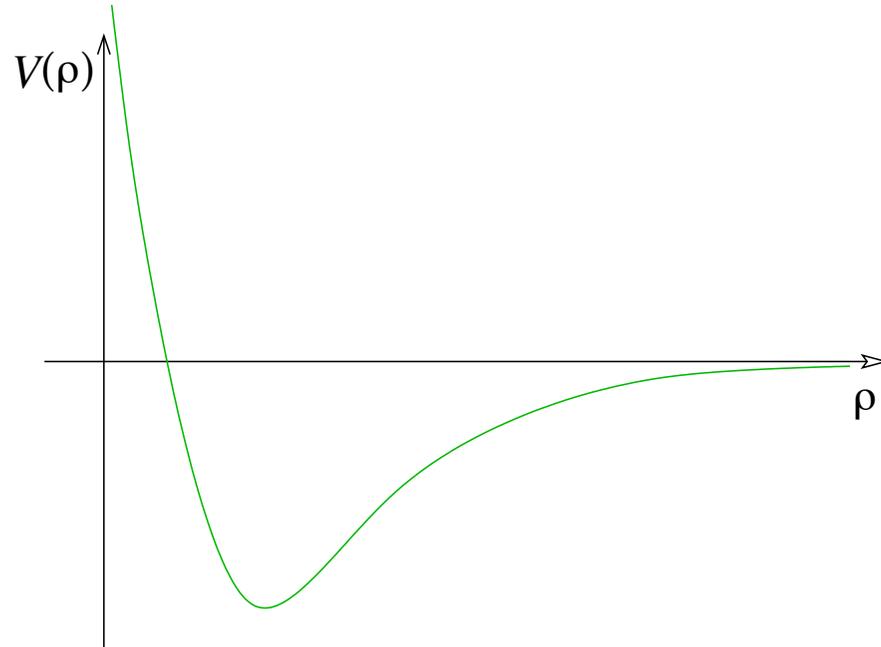
$$\rho \sim (g_s N)^{1/4}$$

Naturally get negative CC this way.

Naturally have reliable control over computations

(Supersymmetry still present)

Can one get positive CC using same tools?



Will need to break Supersymmetry...

Thinking about $AdS_5 \times S^5$

Can one get
positive CC using
same tools?

Need to break
Supersymmetry

But need reliable
computational
control

Tools to obtain positive CC

Content of the
Type II theories

NS-NS: $\longrightarrow G_{\mu\nu}, \Phi, B_{\mu\nu}$

R-R: $\longrightarrow C_{\mu_0\mu_1\cdots\mu_p}$

$$F = dC$$

$$H = dB$$

Flux
Compactifications
are of great
interest

H – flux

Thread these fluxes
through 3-cycles in the
transverse geometry.

F – flux

Play off the different
sectors against each other

Tools to obtain positive CC

Focus on Type IIB theory

$$\frac{\mu_3}{2} \int_{\mathcal{X}} H \wedge F - \frac{1}{4} (N_{O3} - N_{\overline{O3}}) + N_{D3} - N_{\overline{D3}} = 0$$

(“tadpole” consistency constraint)

(D=4 filling branes and planes)

(1-loop contrib'n to h)

The Players from different sectors

D-Branes

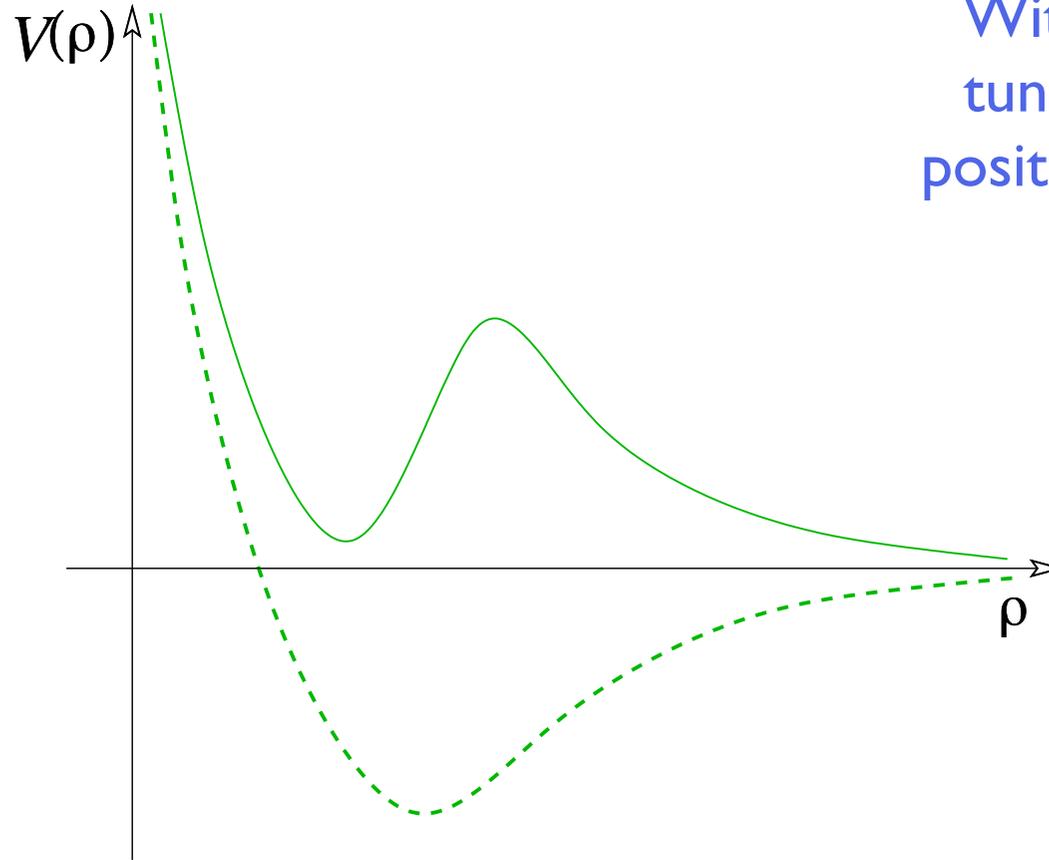
O-Planes

Geometry

Fluxes

$$V(\Phi, \rho_i) = A e^{4\Phi} (-f e^{-2\Phi} + g e^{-2\Phi} + n e^{-\Phi} + h)$$

Tools to obtain positive CC



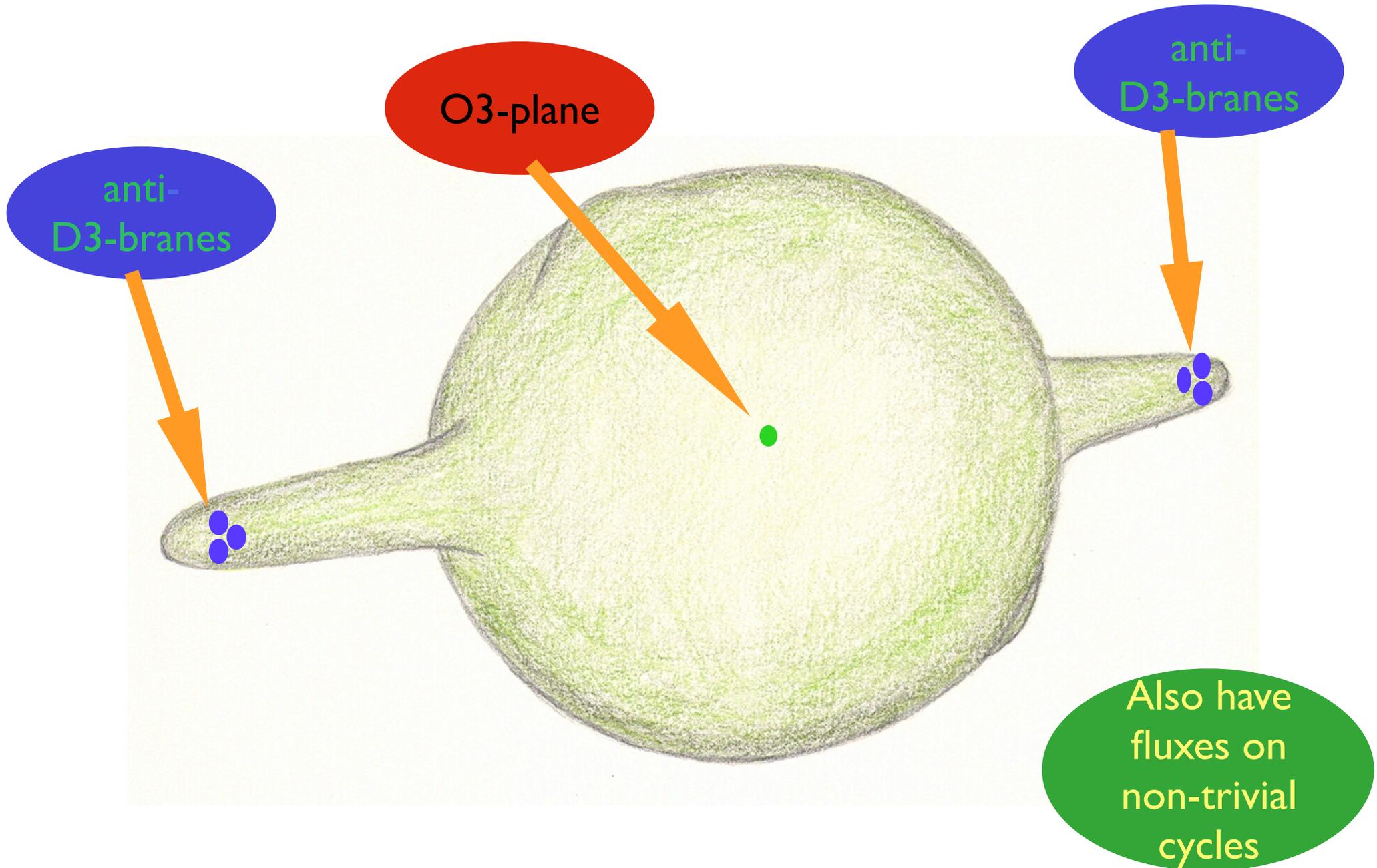
With appropriate tuning, can obtain positive (meta)stable minimum

The KKLT Scenario

The manifold \mathcal{X} with all ingredients.....



The KKLT Scenario



The KKLT Scenario

Worry:
Non-perturbative
effects under
control?

world-sheet
instantons

$e^{-\frac{A}{\alpha'}}$ effects

D3-branes can
wrap non-trivial
4-cycles

e^{-V} effects

D7-branes can
wrap non-trivial
4-cycles

$e^{-\frac{V}{g_s}}$ effects

Hard to stabilize
Kahler moduli
especially

Stabilize at weak
coupling and low
curvature?



Viable Scenario?

It is generally believed that it is possible that many such solutions exist



There is considerable disagreement about whether any have been found!

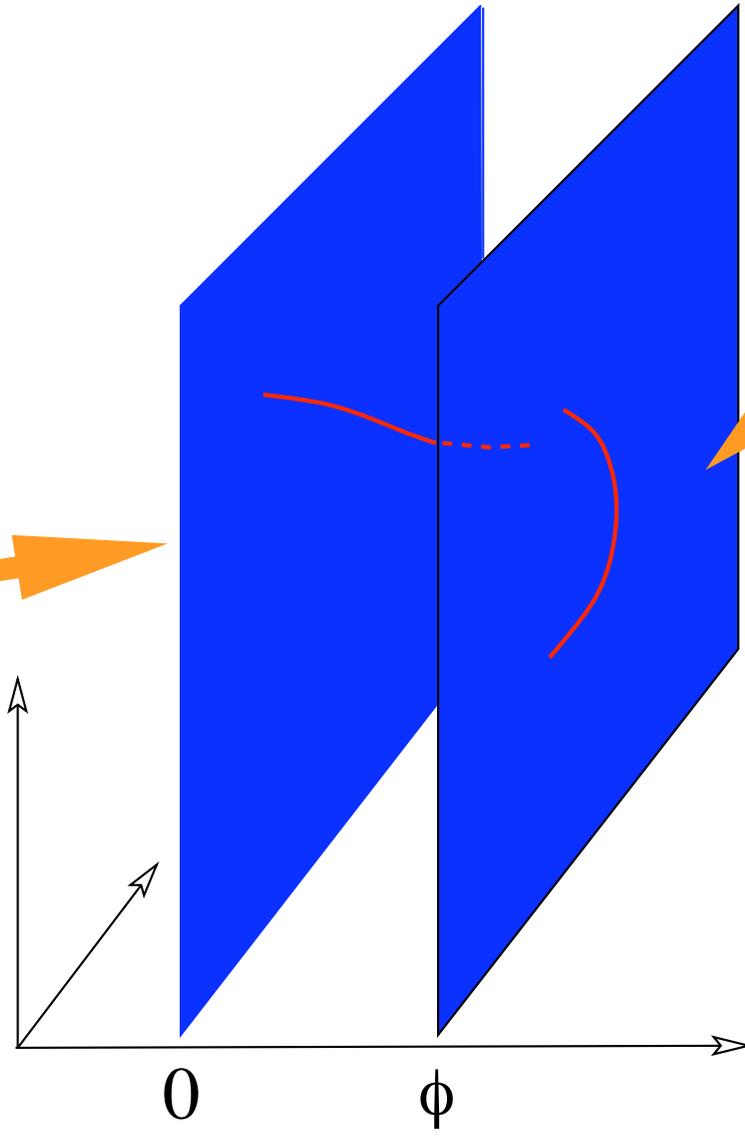
Evidently a problem of great interest and a subject of heated debate

Brane-AntiBrane Inflation: DT Scenario

Revisit the
brane scalars

D3-brane

anti-
D3-brane



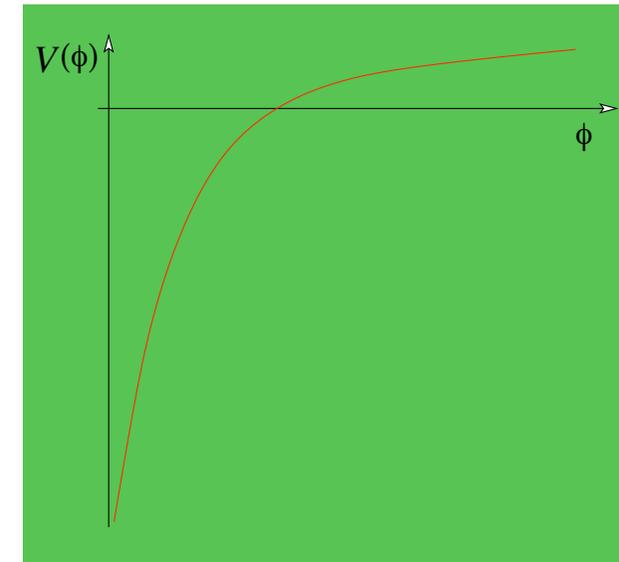
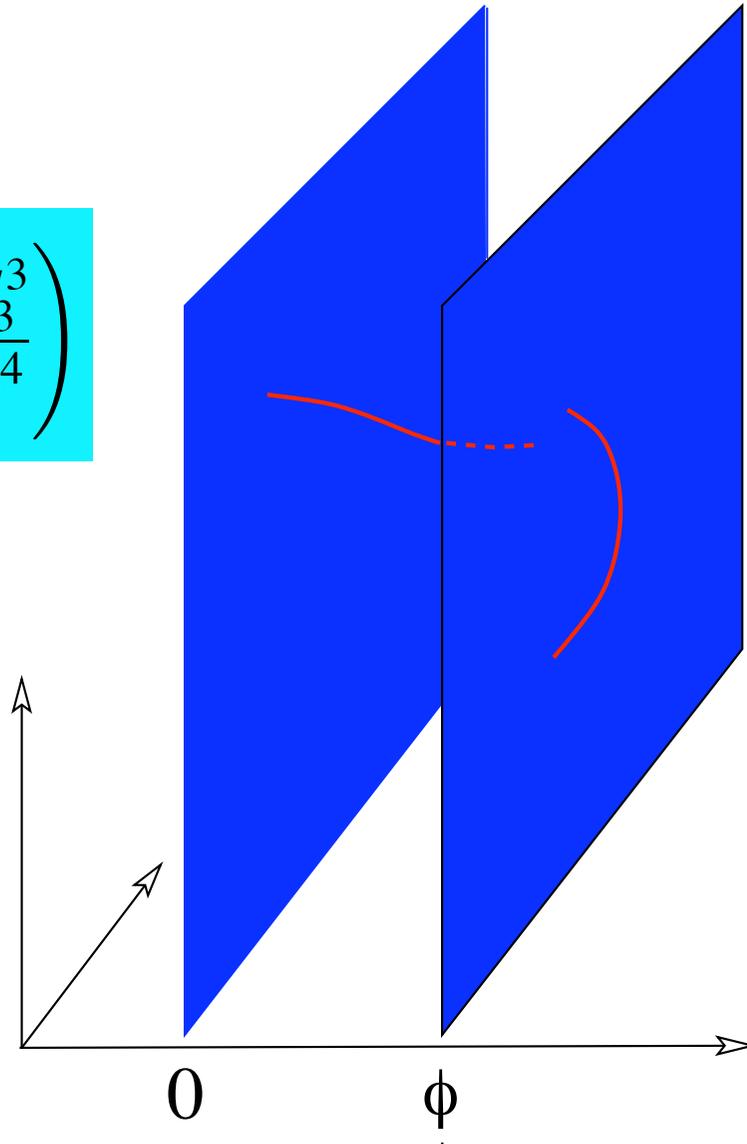
distance
between them
is a $D=4$ scalar

possible
inflaton?

examine form
of potential,
look at slow
roll conditions

Brane-AntiBrane Inflation: DT Scenario

$$V(\phi) = 2T_3 \left(1 - G_N^{10} \frac{T_3^3}{\phi^4} \right)$$



It does not work.
Slow roll needs
the branes to be
separated by a size
bigger than the
space they're in

KKLMMT Scenario

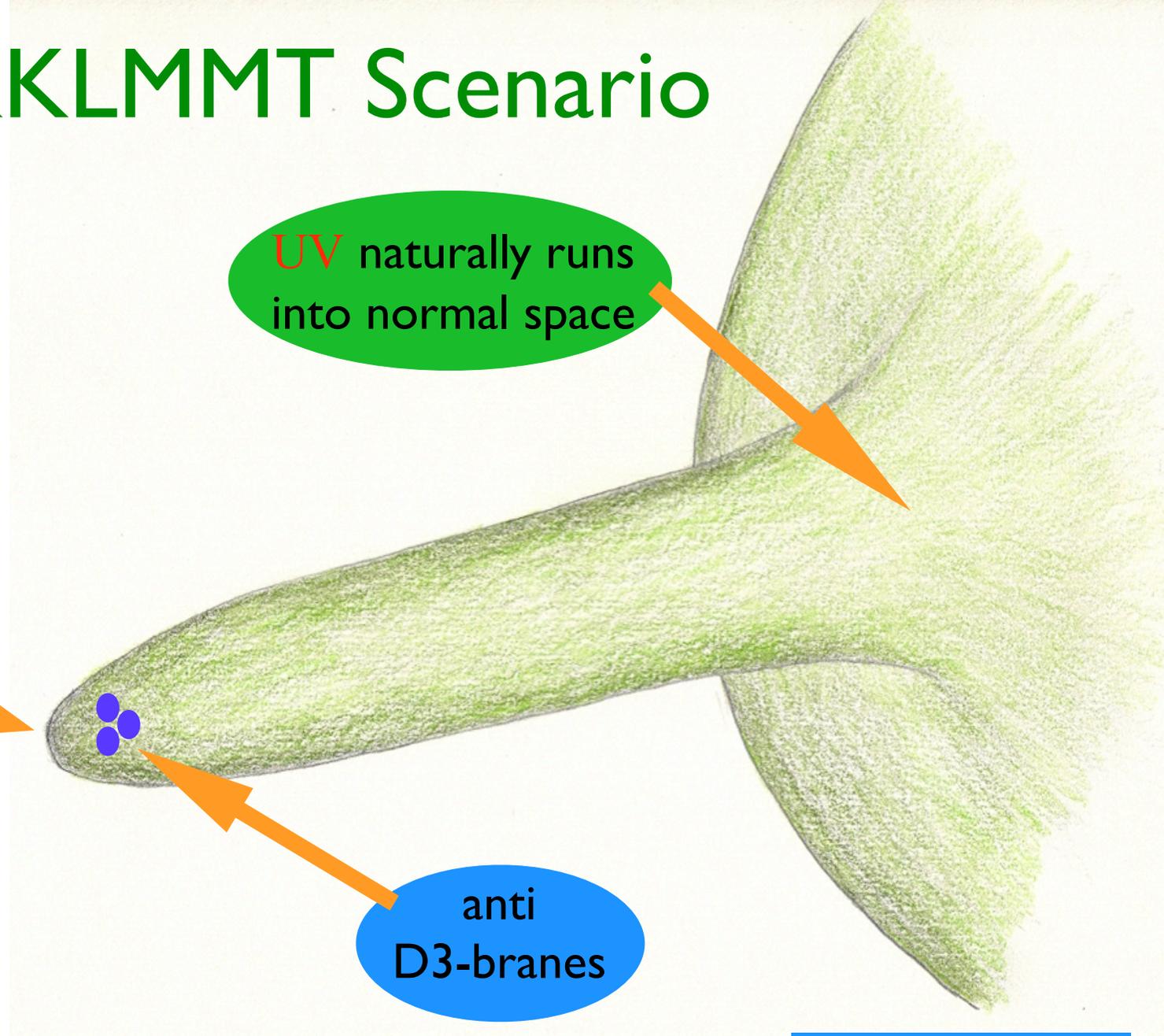
KKLT Scenario has natural throats with warped geometry

UV naturally runs into normal space

IR naturally capped

anti D3-branes

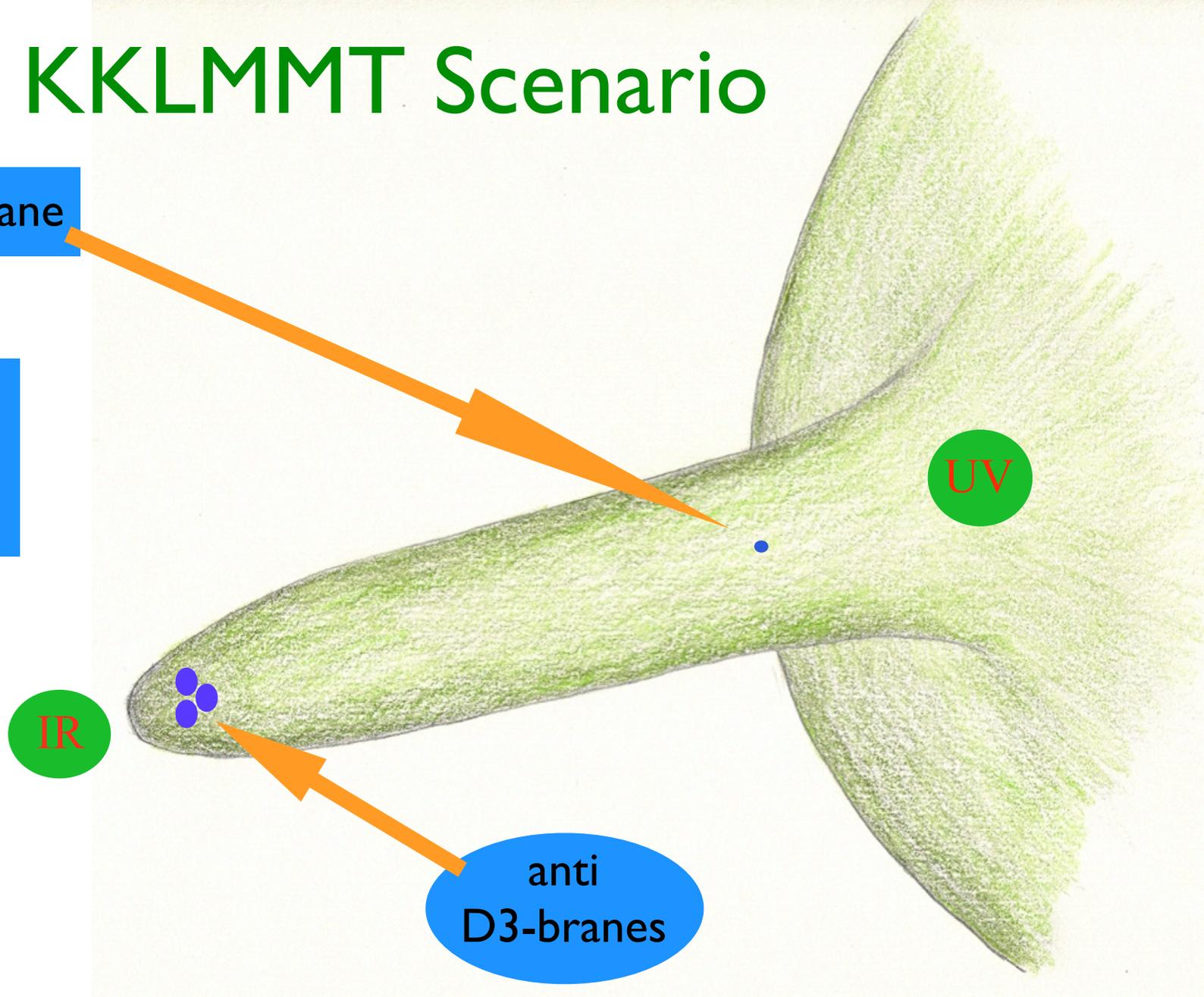
Natural realization of RS scenario



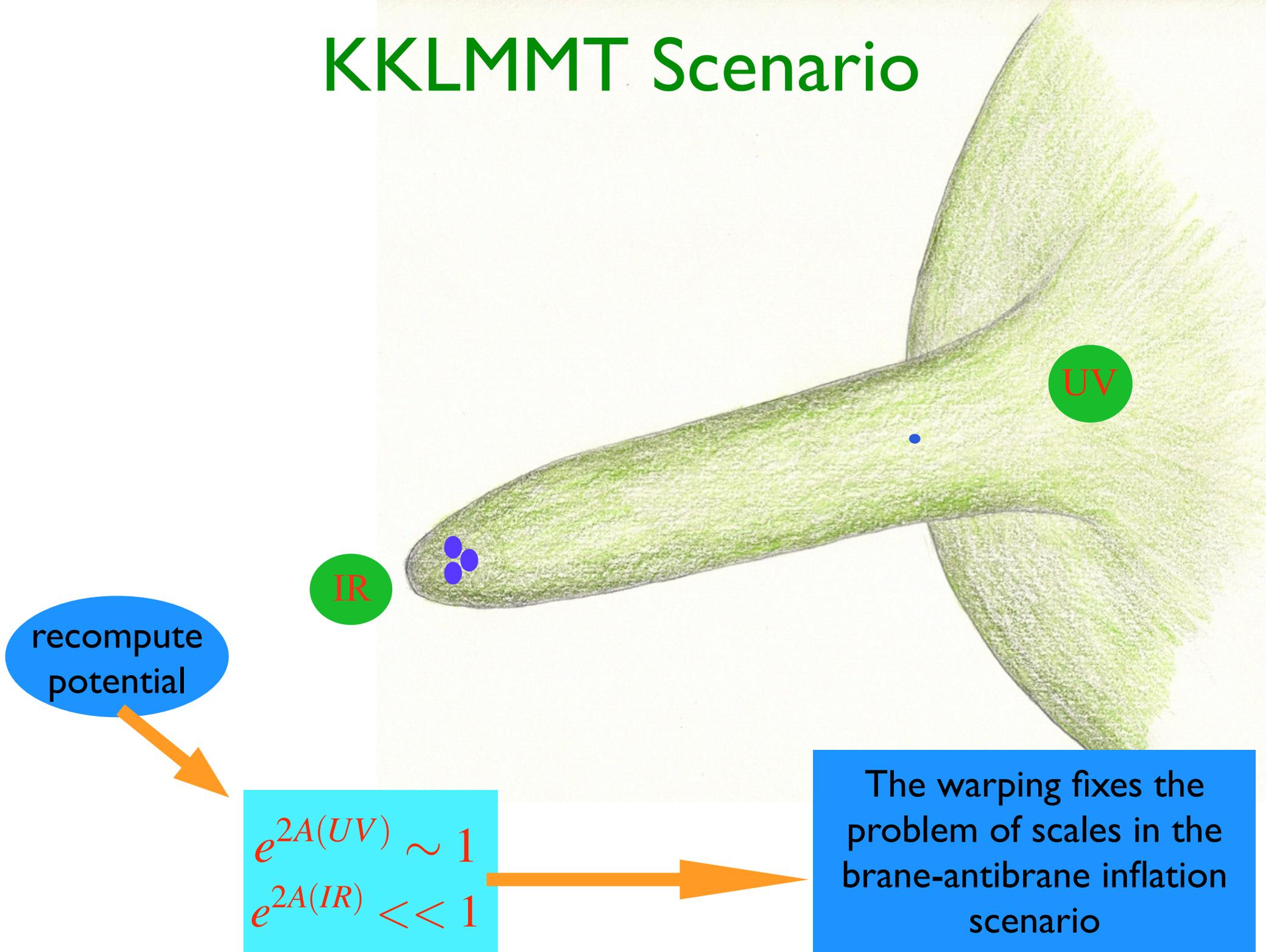
KKLMMT Scenario

Now add a D3-brane

It will roll down to annihilate with the anti-branes.



KKLMMT Scenario

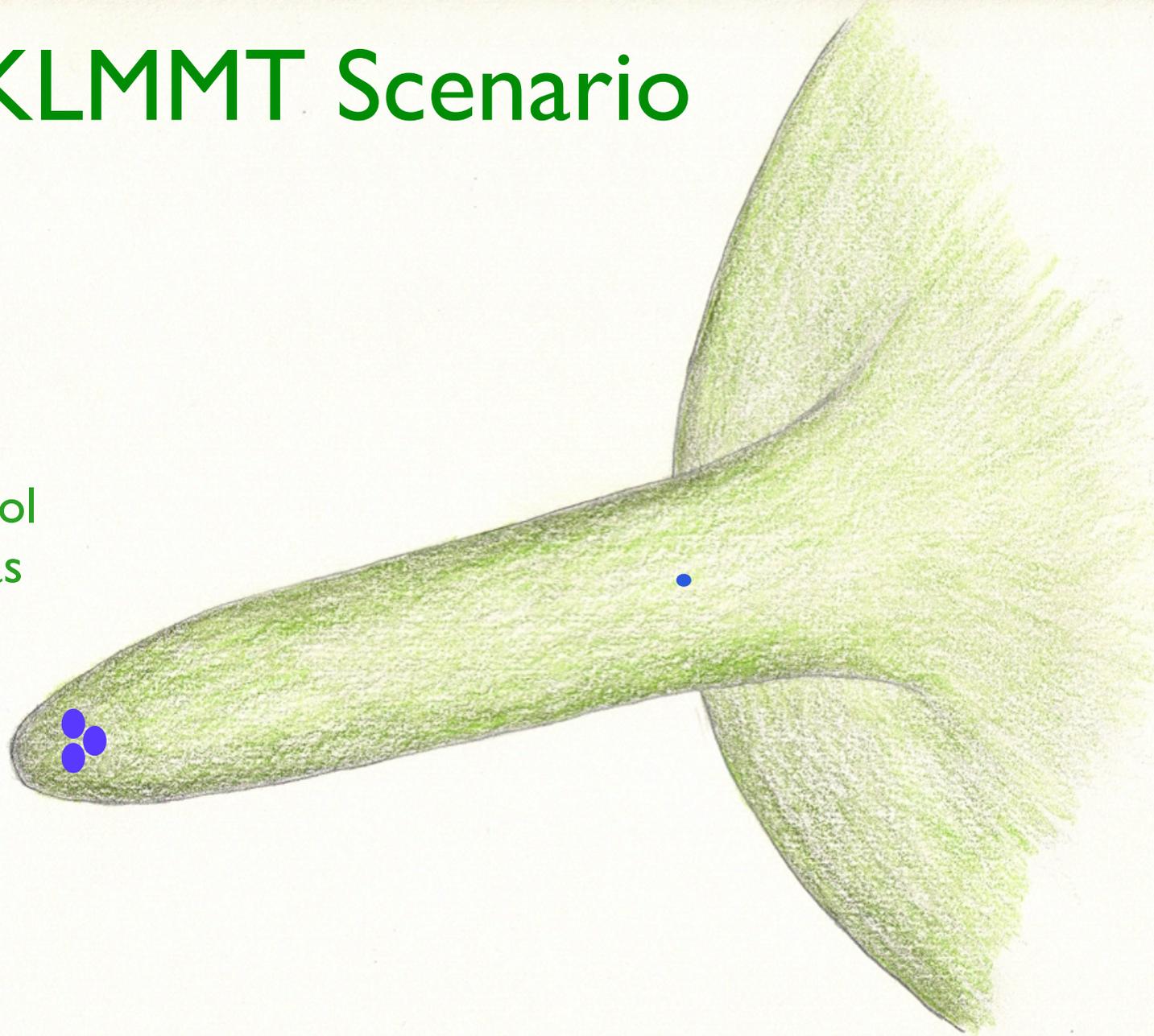


KKLMMT Scenario

This is a very natural scenario.

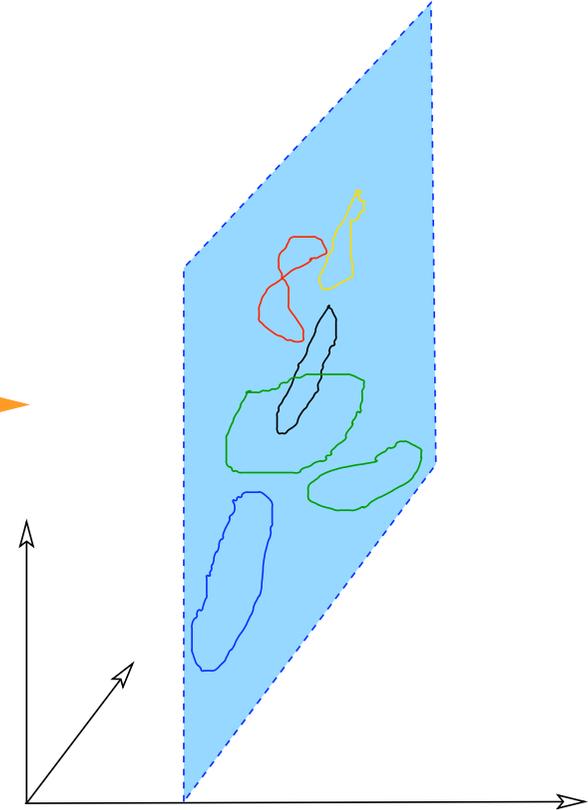
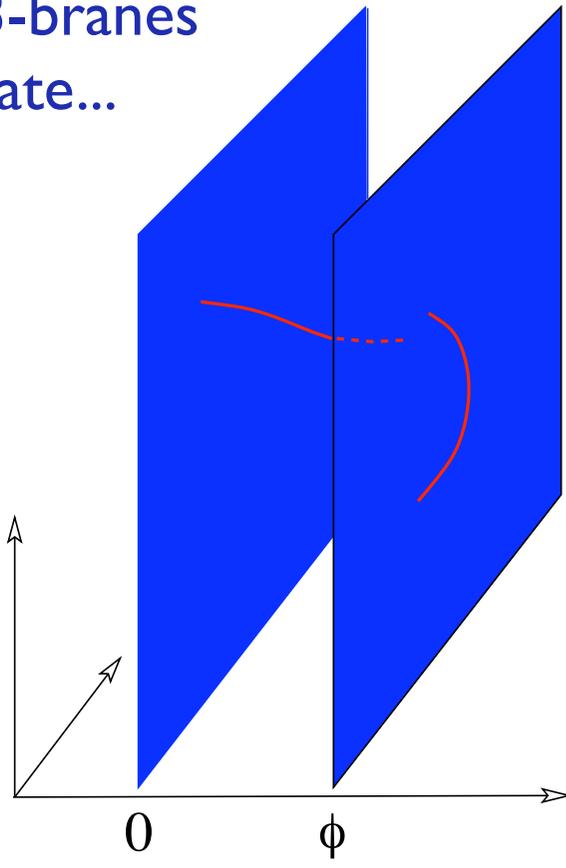
It suffers from same control problems as KKLT, and has new control problems....

...but it offers a very exciting framework.



Cosmic D and F Strings: CMP Scenario

When D3-branes annihilate...

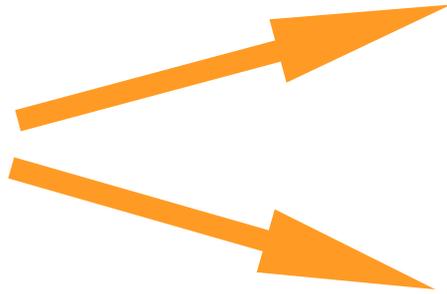


The strings are topological structures in the “tachyon” field

...they can leave strings behind.

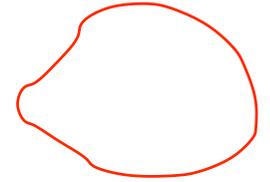
Cosmic D and F Strings: CMP Scenario

What type of string?



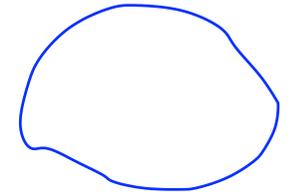
F-string

$(1,0)$



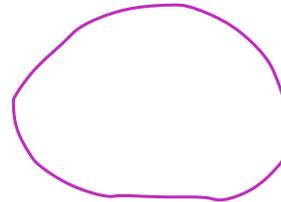
D-string

$(0,1)$

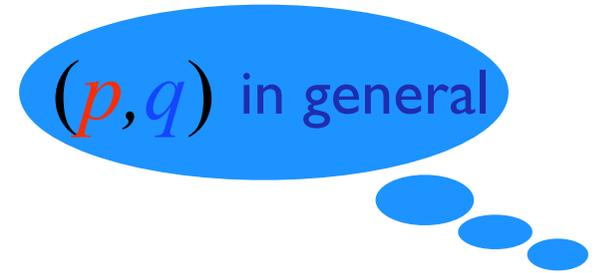


Most importantly, these strings can form bound states:

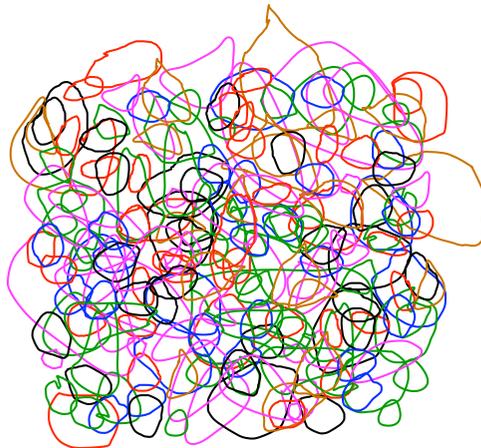
$(1,1)$



(p,q) in general



...they can form networks



They will form and get inflated... are their effects visible in our universe?

Cosmic D and F Strings: CMP Scenario

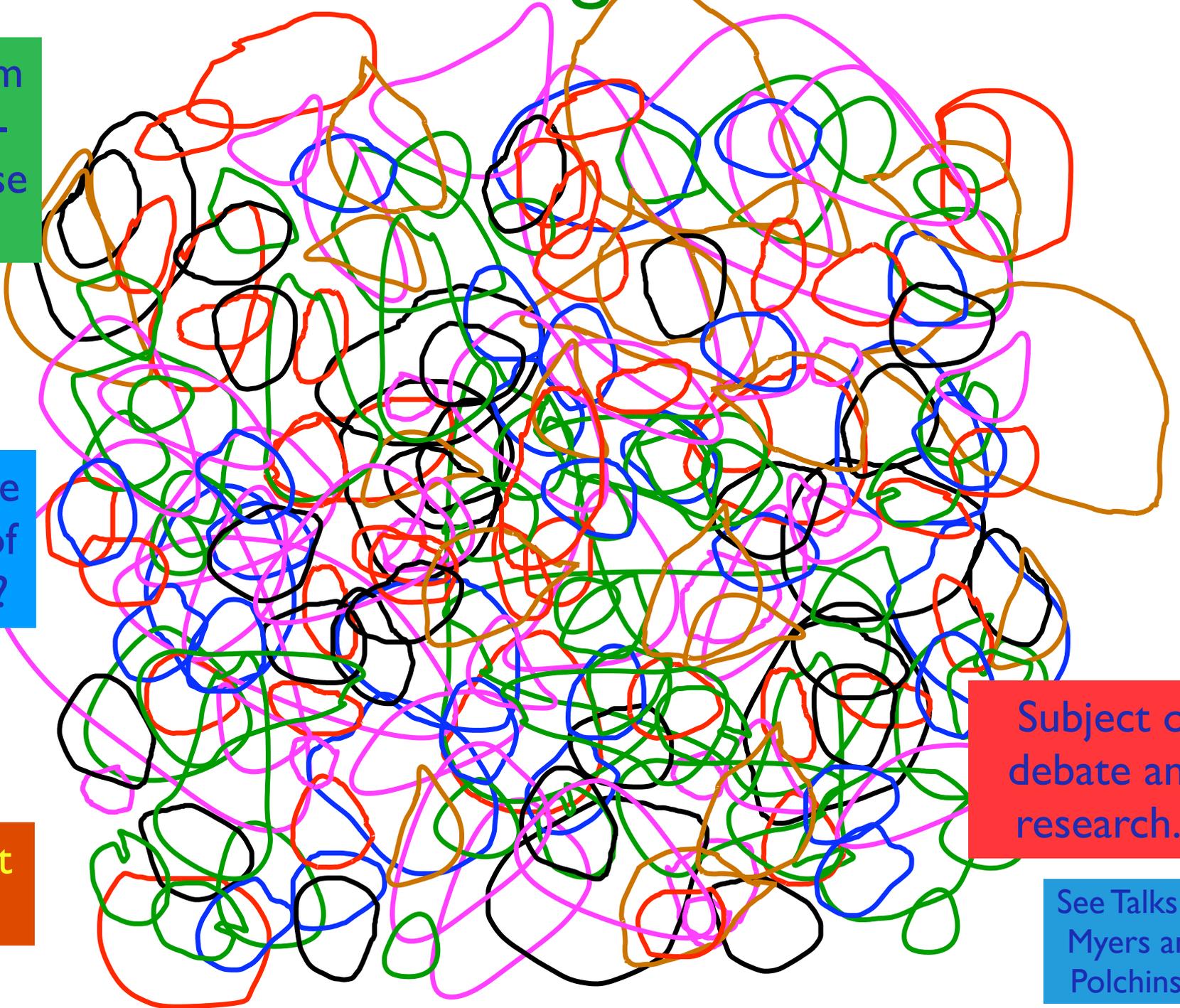
Strings seem to be long-lived in these scenarios

What are the properties of the network?

How does it evolve?

Subject of debate and research...

See Talks by Myers and Polchinski



The Landscape

GKP, KKLT, and BP: Very large number of flux vacua consistent with small positive cc.

Makes more urgent the need to search for mechanism for selecting vacuum dynamically

Perhaps there is no such mechanism!

Susskind: Perhaps we need to appeal to an anthropic argument for the properties of our universe?

Douglas et. al.: Seek to gain better understanding of the landscape by doing statistics of vacua with various properties.

Tackles head on the issue of whether we can make testable detailed predictions in string/M-theory at all.

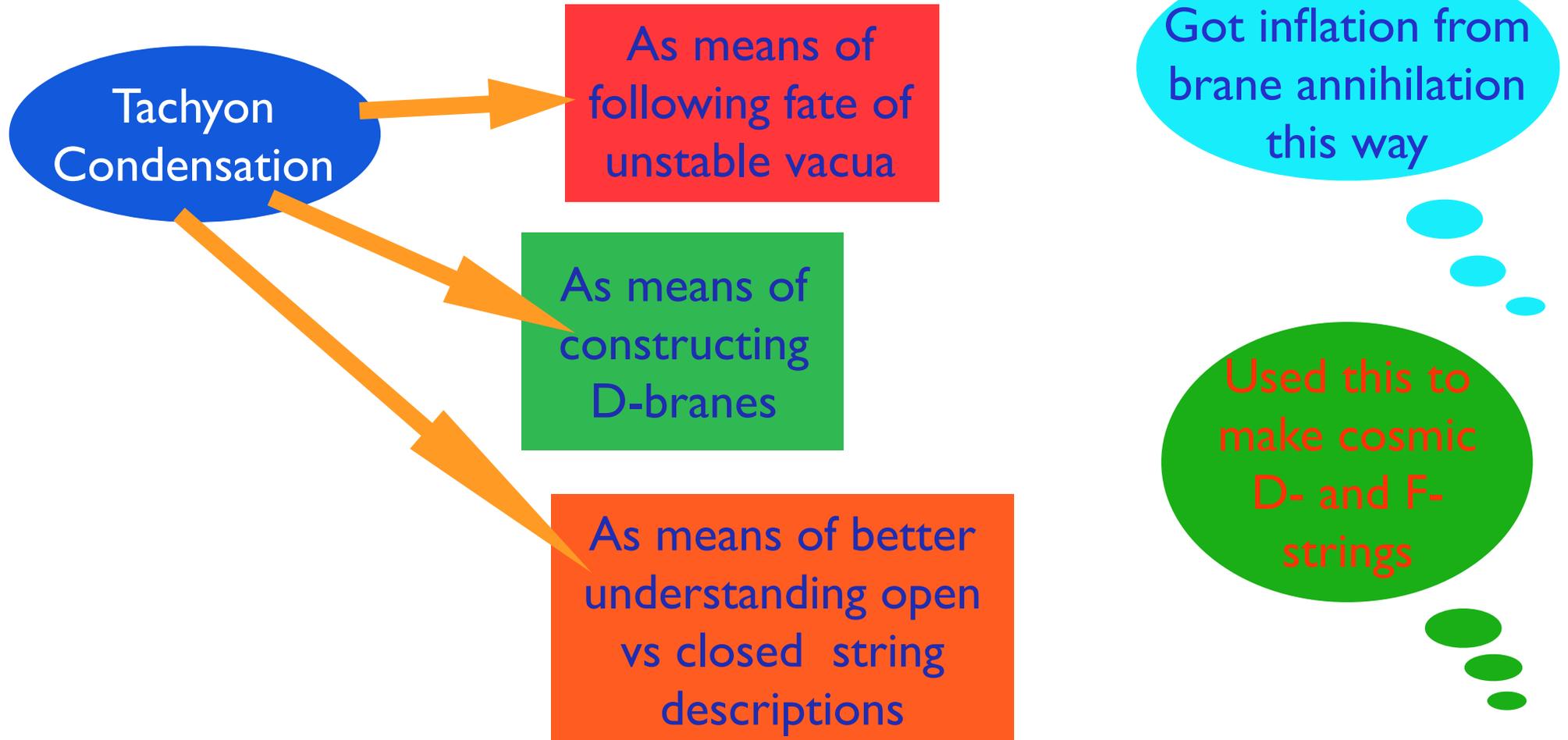
All approaches being pursued right now. Much to be done.

Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:



Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:

Tachyon
Condensation

Which technology used?

String Field Theory

(Many new developments)

Matrix Models

(New ideas, several examples)

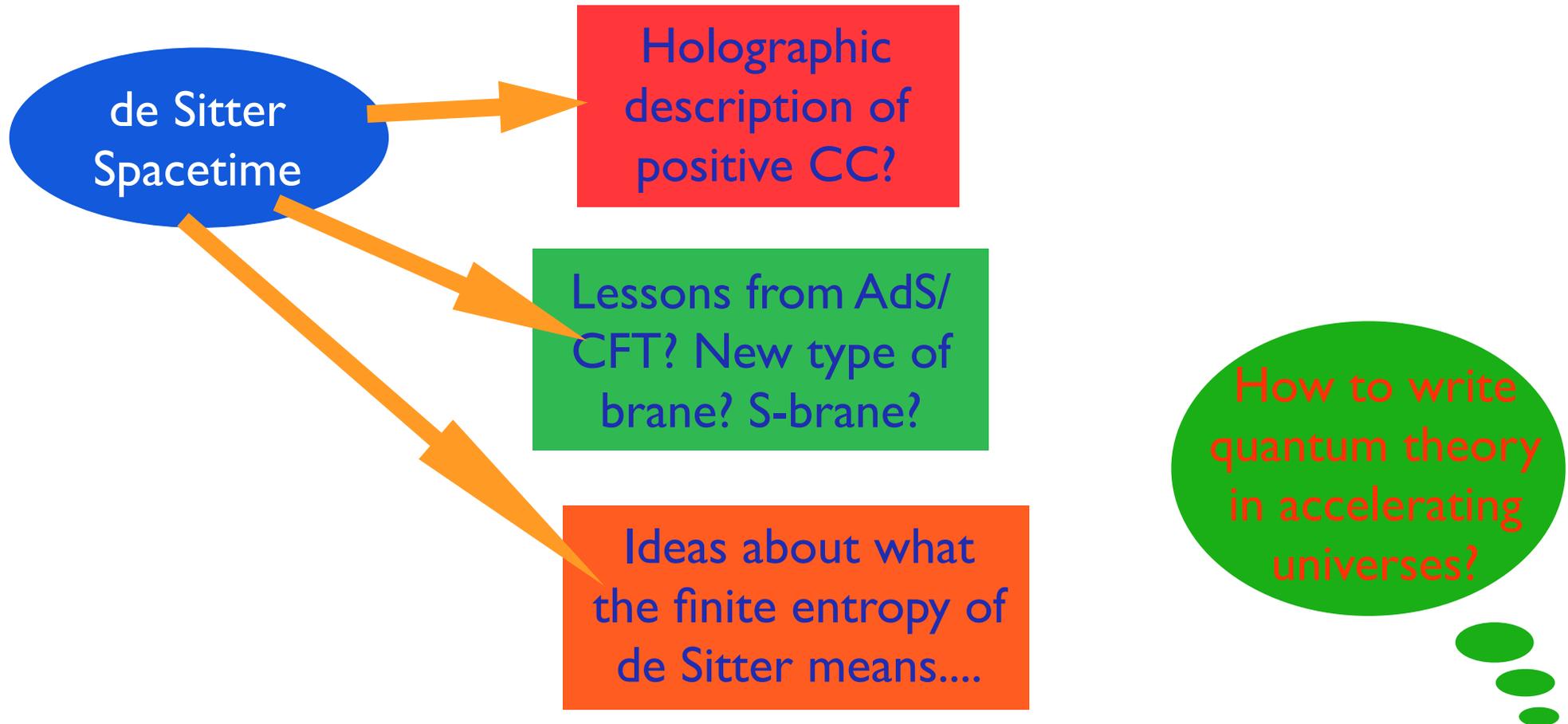
Made concrete many
ideas of Sen

Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:



Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:

de Sitter
Spacetime

Which technology used?

Conformal Field Theory
(Some new developments)
(Super)gravity
(New ideas....)

Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:

Black Hole
Microstates

```
graph LR; A([Black Hole Microstates]) --> B[Revisiting this story. Strominger-Vafa and others developed a successful picture]; A --> C[Remarkable success in matching microstates for certain BPS holes.]; A --> D[Is picture complete? Mathur: Does a black hole really form?];
```

Revisiting this story. Strominger-Vafa and others developed a successful picture

Remarkable success in matching microstates for certain BPS holes.

Is picture complete?
Mathur: Does a black hole really form?

Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

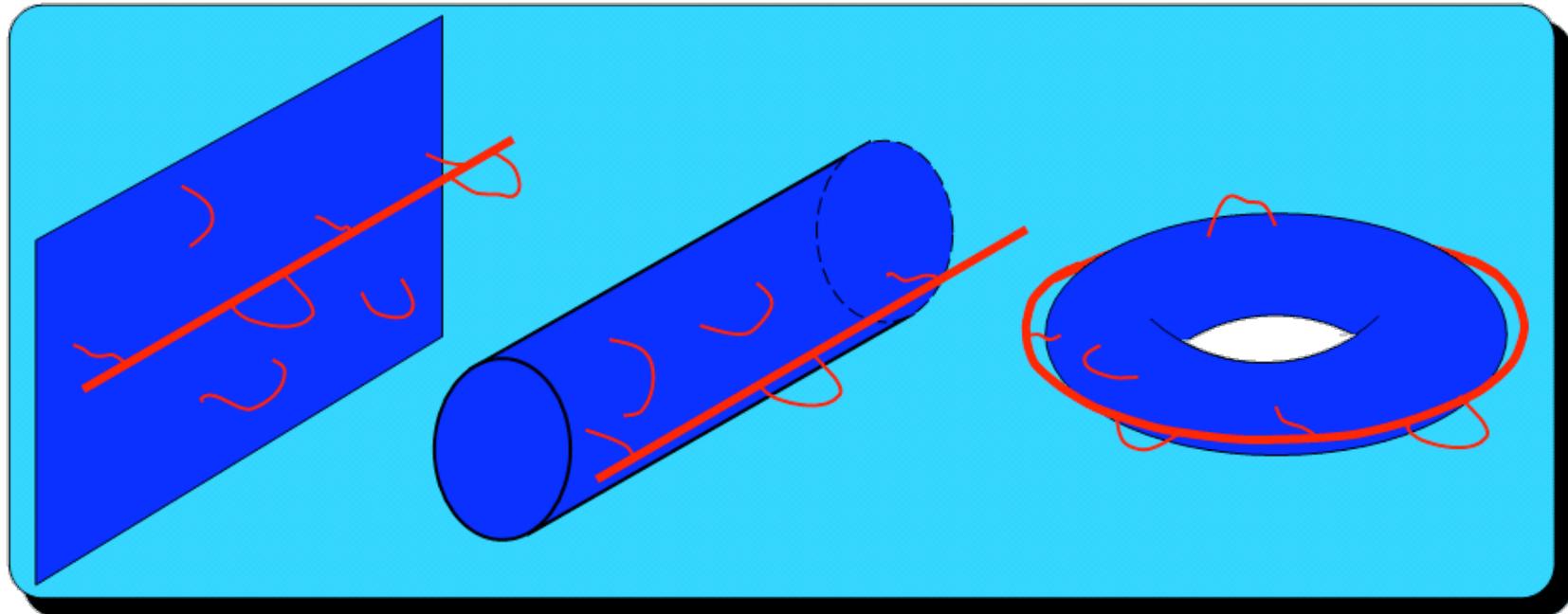
Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:

Black Hole
Microstates

Is there only one geometry for all microstates?

D1-D5
wrapped on
torus and
circle with
momentum



Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:

Black Hole
Microstates

Or does every
microstate have a
distinct geometry?

Black hole is then a
“fuzzy” combination
of all the geometries

Radical new
picture if true!

Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:

Black Hole
Microstates

Which technology used?

(Super)gravity

(Many new solutions sought. See talk by Warner in parallel sessions.)

Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:

AdS/CFT and Beyond

```
graph LR; A([AdS/CFT and Beyond]) --> B[The story continues. Better understanding on many fronts.]; A --> C[More complicated gauge/gravity duals constructed and understood]; A --> D[Large R-charge operators.. spinning strings....plane waves....]; A --> E[N=1 theories, meson dynamics...];
```

The story continues. Better understanding on many fronts.

More complicated gauge/gravity duals constructed and understood

Large R-charge operators.. spinning strings....plane waves....

N=1 theories, meson dynamics...

e.g. Klebanov-Strassler geometry part of KKLT scenario

Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:

AdS/CFT and Beyond

Which technology used?

(Super)gravity
Field Theory
Integrable Systems
Sigma Models
(Very long list...)

Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:

Strings and Gravity

Continued studies of fate of various GR phenomena in strings

Black Holes, Closed Timelike Curves, Singularities, etc.

Many new phenomena and examples....

Often teaches us about many of the other systems mentioned herein

Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:

Matrix Models

Dijkgraaf-Vafa breakthrough:
Matrix Models compute $N=1$ superpotential terms

Relation to topological string studies also

McGreevy-Verlinde:
Return to $D=2$ and $D < 2$ Strings from Matrix models

Toy models of holography, tachyon condensation...etc!

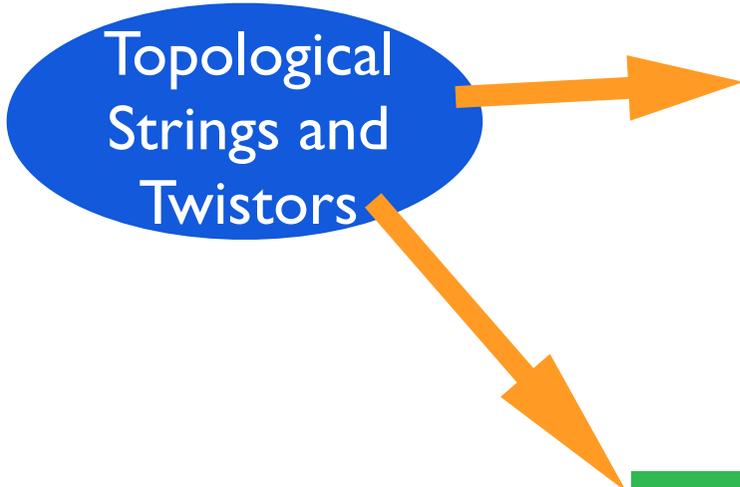
Brief Overview of The Rest

There is a lot of diverse activity!

Much of the technology described earlier was manufactured and developed in various other contexts.

Some Key Foci:

Topological
Strings and
Twistors



Considerable activity on topological strings on CYs (Relation to matrix models)

New breakthrough!
Witten: (N=4 pure)
Yang-Mills amplitudes
rewritten as a twistor
space string!

This may signal another rich vein of progress.....
much activity

Conclusion

- Since the Revolution, a large number of tools have been developed.
- We are beginning to put these tools together to learn more about how string theory might relate to our world.
- Tantalizing glimpses of a mature picture emerging.
- Might even make contact with data!
- Lots to do... It is an exciting time.