

# Large- $Q_T$ $W$ -boson production at the Tevatron

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- $W$  production at large  $Q_T$
- NNLO threshold corrections
- $W$  production at the Tevatron

N. Kidonakis and A. Sabio Vera, JHEP 02, 027 (2004)

## $W$ production at large $Q_T$

$W$  hadroproduction useful in estimates of backgrounds to new physics (Higgs)

$Q_T$  distribution falls rapidly as  $Q_T$  increases

Full NLO results available

Arnold, Reno (1989); Gonsalves, Pawlowski, Wai (1989)

### Partonic channels

$$q(p_a) + g(p_b) \longrightarrow W(Q) + q(p_c)$$

$$q(p_a) + \bar{q}(p_b) \longrightarrow W(Q) + g(p_c)$$

Define  $s = (p_a + p_b)^2$ ,  $t = (p_a - Q)^2$ ,  $u = (p_b - Q)^2$

and  $s_2 = s + t + u - Q^2$

At threshold  $s_2 \rightarrow 0$

Soft corrections  $\left[ \frac{\ln^l(s_2/Q_T^2)}{s_2} \right]_+$

Virtual corrections  $\delta(s_2)$

## Soft-gluon corrections

$$\mathcal{D}_l(s_2) \equiv \left[ \frac{\ln^l(s_2/Q_T^2)}{s_2} \right]_+$$

For the order  $\alpha_s^n$  corrections  $l \leq 2n - 1$

At NLO,  $\mathcal{D}_1(s_2)$ ,  $\mathcal{D}_0(s_2)$ , and  $\delta(s_2)$  terms

At NNLO,  $\mathcal{D}_3(s_2)$ ,  $\mathcal{D}_2(s_2)$ ,  $\mathcal{D}_1(s_2)$ ,  $\mathcal{D}_0(s_2)$ , and  $\delta(s_2)$  terms  
LL, NLL, NNLL, NNNLL

We can formally resum these logarithms to all orders in  $\alpha_s$  N. Kidonakis and V. Del Duca, Phys. Lett. B 480, 87 (2000)

A unified approach and a master formula for calculating these distributions at NNLO for any process

N. Kidonakis, Int. J. Mod. Phys. A 19, 1793 (2004)

Applied to  $W$  production in

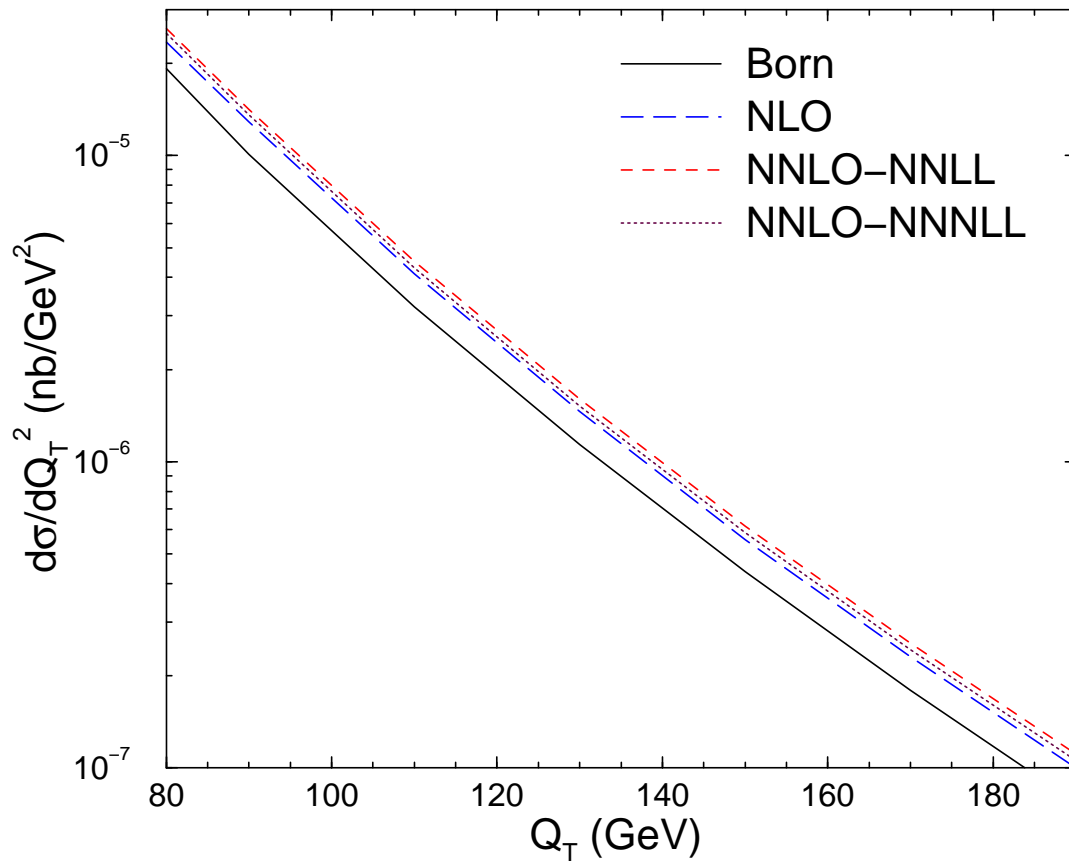
N. Kidonakis and A. Sabio Vera, JHEP 02, 027 (2004)

# $Q_T$ distribution

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W$

$S^{1/2} = 1.8 \text{ TeV}$

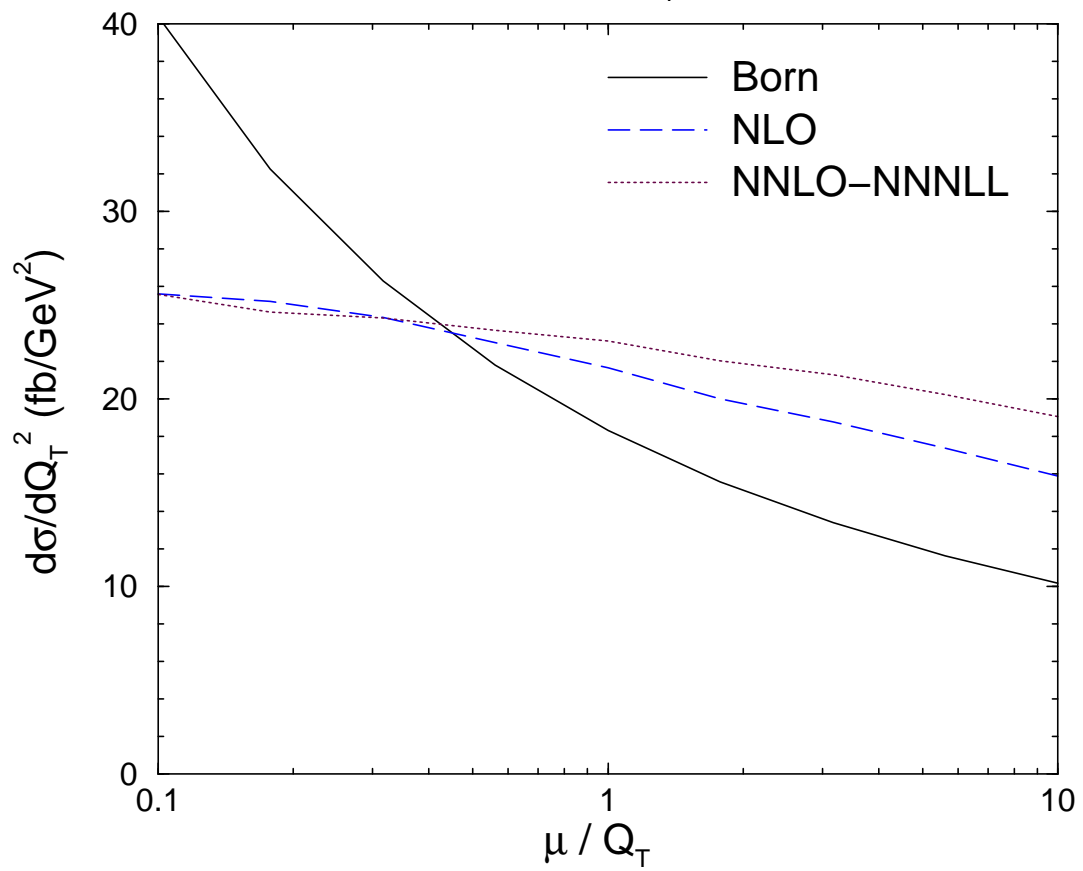
$\mu = Q_T$



## Scale dependence

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W$

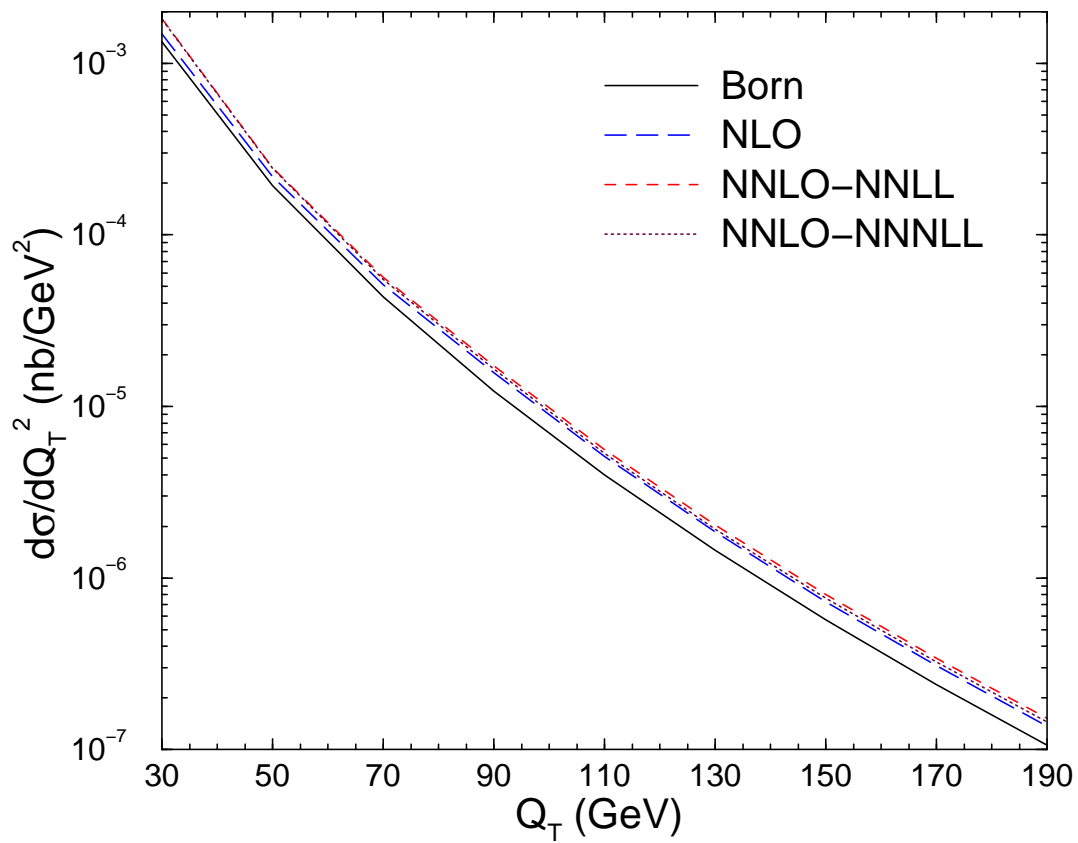
$S^{1/2} = 1.8 \text{ TeV}$     $Q_T = 80 \text{ GeV}$



## $Q_T$ distribution

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W$

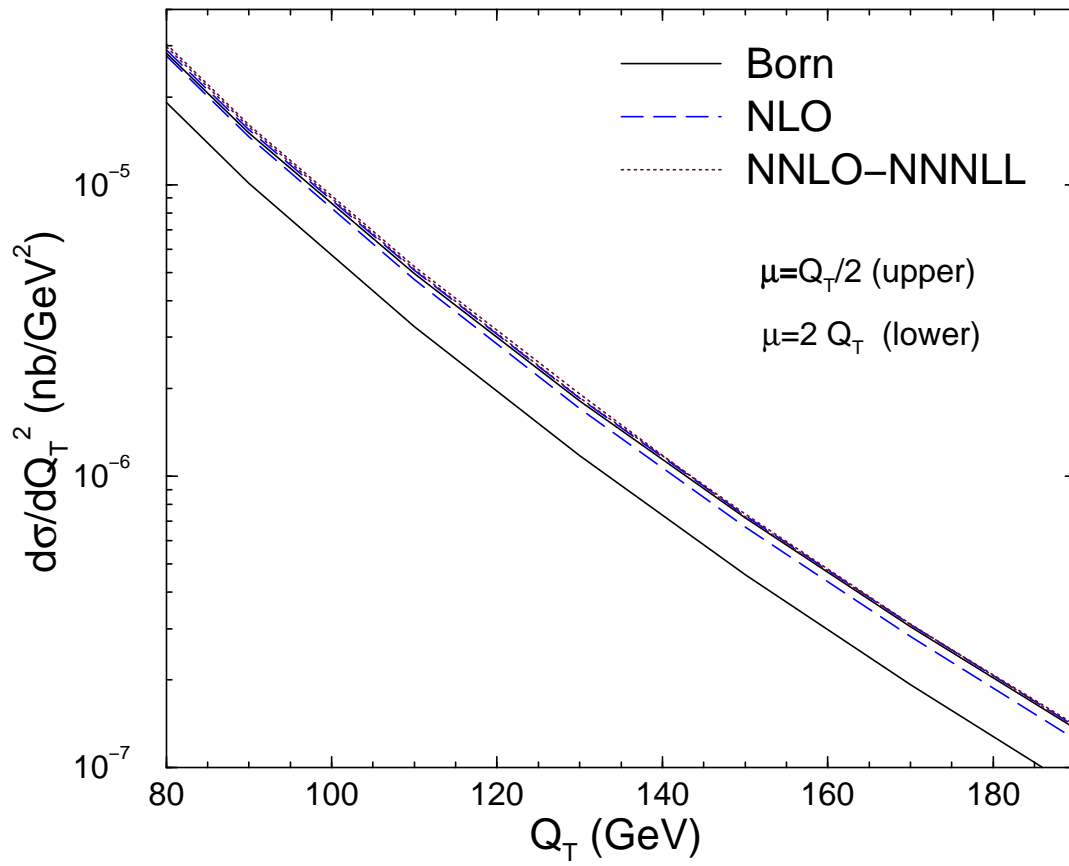
$S^{1/2} = 1.96 \text{ TeV}$   $\mu = Q_T$



## Scale dependence

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W$

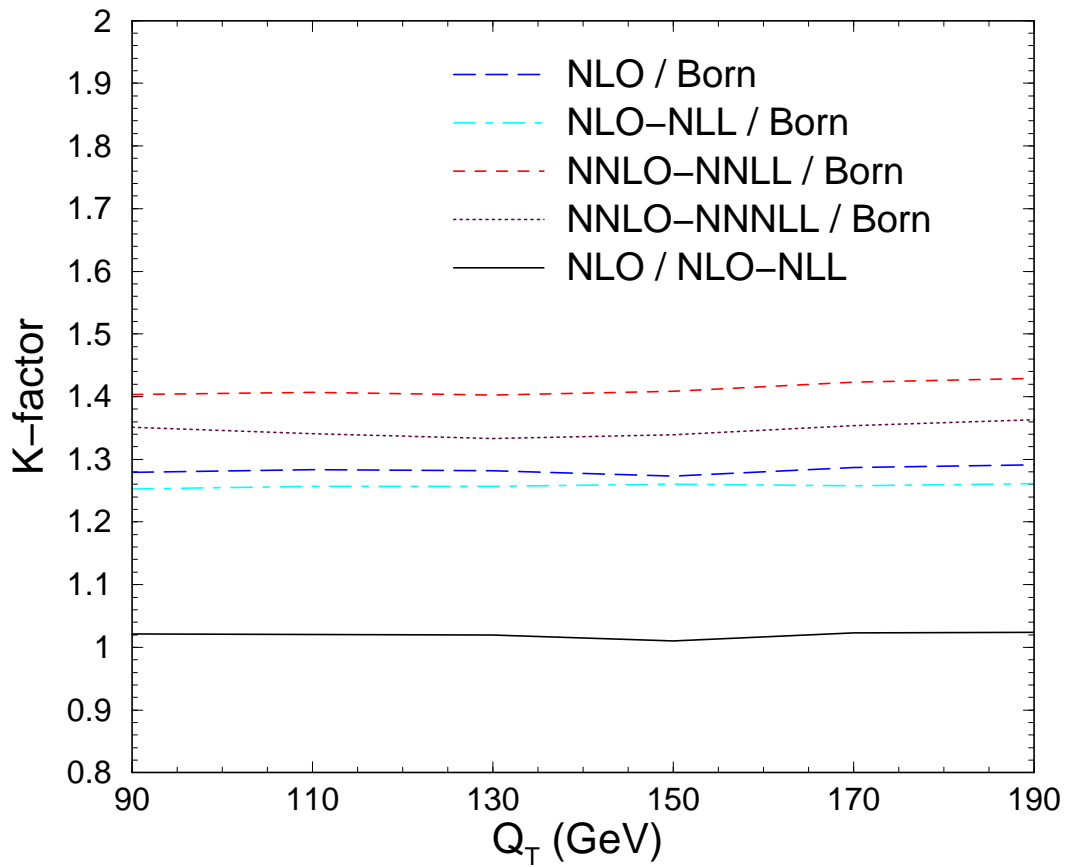
$S^{1/2} = 1.96 \text{ TeV}$



# $K$ -factors

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W$   $K$ -factors

$S^{1/2} = 1.96 \text{ TeV}$   $\mu = Q_T$



## Summary

- $W$  production at large- $Q_T$  in  $p\bar{p}$  interactions
- Soft-gluon threshold corrections dominant at NLO
- NNLO threshold corrections have been calculated
- Reduced scale dependence
- Sizable K-factors