

The $X(3872)$ in CDF II

G. Bauer
(MIT)

Representing the CDF II Collaboration

— DPF04 —

- Some X History
- Spectroscopy at CDF II
- CDF X -Confirmation
- $X(3872)$ Mass Measurement
- $X(3872)$ Production: Prompt vs B -Decay
- Summary

A Little $X(3872)$ History:

- Aug-03: Belle Announced Discovery of $X(3872) \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$
 - > ~ 35 $B \rightarrow X(3872) K^+$ Candidates
 - > $3872.0 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.5$ MeV/ c^2
 - > $\Gamma < 3.5$ MeV/ c^2
 - > Favors High $\pi\pi$ -Masses
- What is it?
 - > Obvious Choice: 3D_2 Charmonium?
 - > Too Light: $^3D_2 \sim 3810-3840?$ [e.g. hep-ex/0401210]
 - > Not Seen in $\chi_1 \gamma$ (Belle)
 - > Curiously: $M(X) \approx M(D^0 D^{*0}) \Rightarrow D-\bar{D}^*$ "Molecule" ?
High- $M(\pi\pi) \Rightarrow \rho$ -Like? $\Rightarrow$ Isospin Violating?
- Sept-03: CDF Confirmed $X(3872) \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$

2003: The Year of "Exotics" ?

..... Pentaquarks, D_{sJ} States & $X(3872)$

Why Spectroscopy at CDF?

@Tev: $D^{(*)}, B_{u,d}, B_{s,c}, B^{**}, \Lambda_b, \Xi_b, \dots$ @CDF: 2μ Trig $\rightarrow$ Clean J/ψ Sample:

@Tev: Large Signal X-Sections!

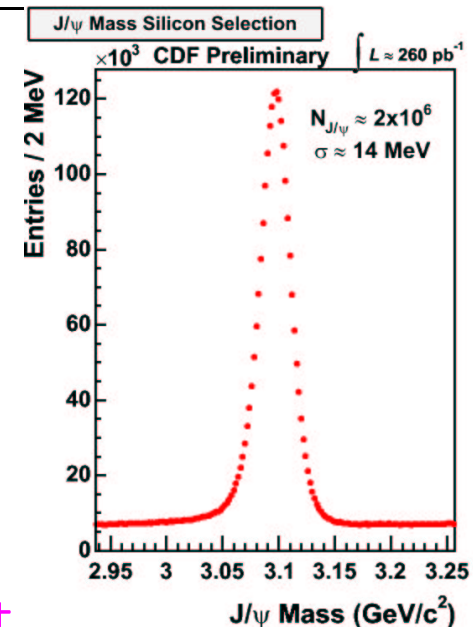
60 mb Total Inelastic Cross-Section

Live & Die By Trigger

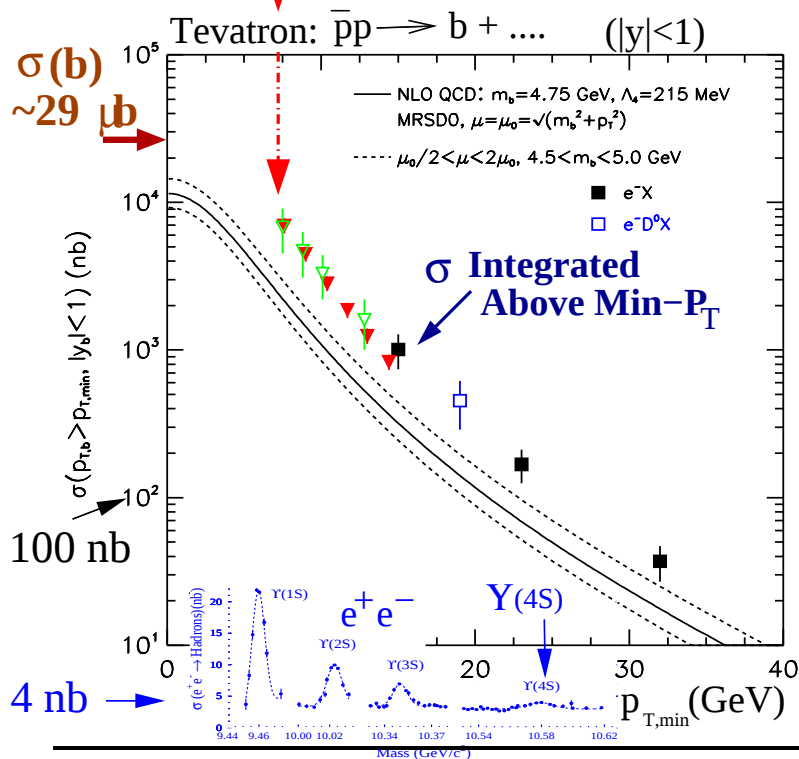
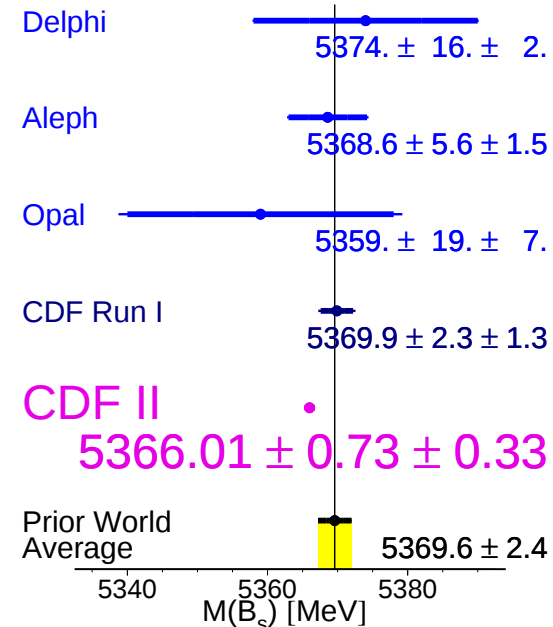
$\div 5000x$

$\Leftarrow$ But Large

$\Leftarrow$ Backgrnds!



@CDF: Excellent Tracking $\Rightarrow$ Sub-MeV Precision
e.g. B_s :



$X(3872) \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ in CDF:

Background Suppression:

- Max Number of $J/\psi \pi \pi$ Cand.
- Track and Vertex Quality Cuts
- $p_T(J/\psi) > 4 \text{ GeV}/c$
- $p_T(\pi) > 400 \text{ MeV}/c$
- $\Delta R(\pi) \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\phi)^2 + (\Delta\eta)^2} < 0.7$

$220 \text{ pb}^{-1} \Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow$ No $J/\psi \pi^\pm \pi^\pm$ Bumps

$\Rightarrow$ Small Peak $\sim 3872 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

$\Rightarrow$ Large Yield: $\sim 730 \pm 90 \text{ X's}$

$\Rightarrow$ Belle: X -Favors Large $M(\pi\pi)$

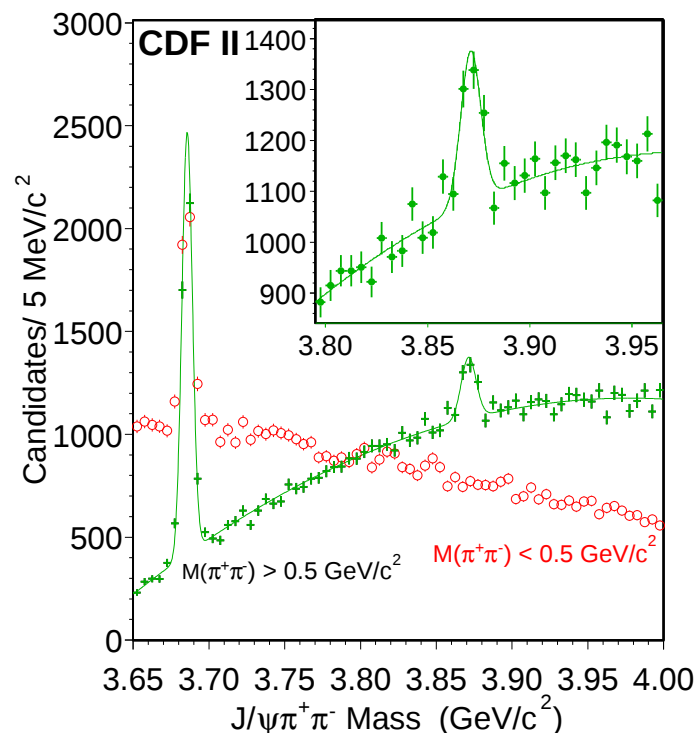
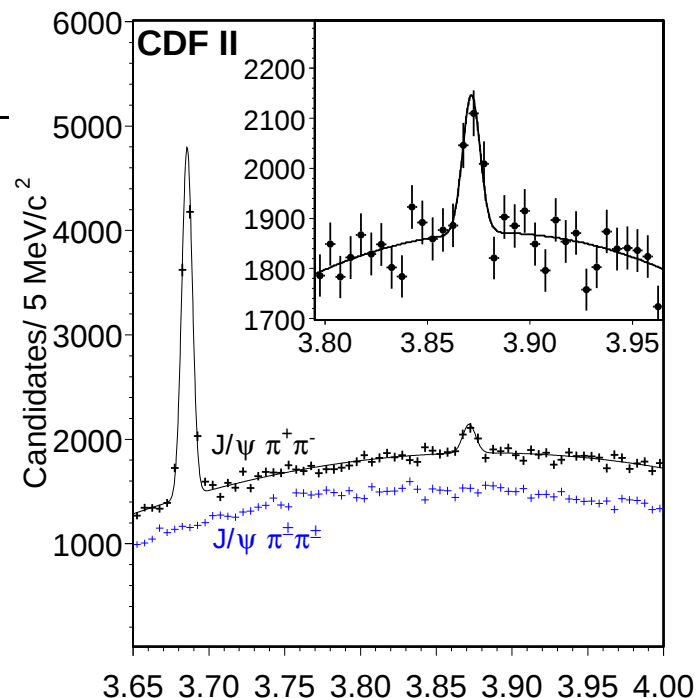
$\longrightarrow$ Split Sample

$< 500 \text{ MeV}/c^2$: $\sim$ No Signal

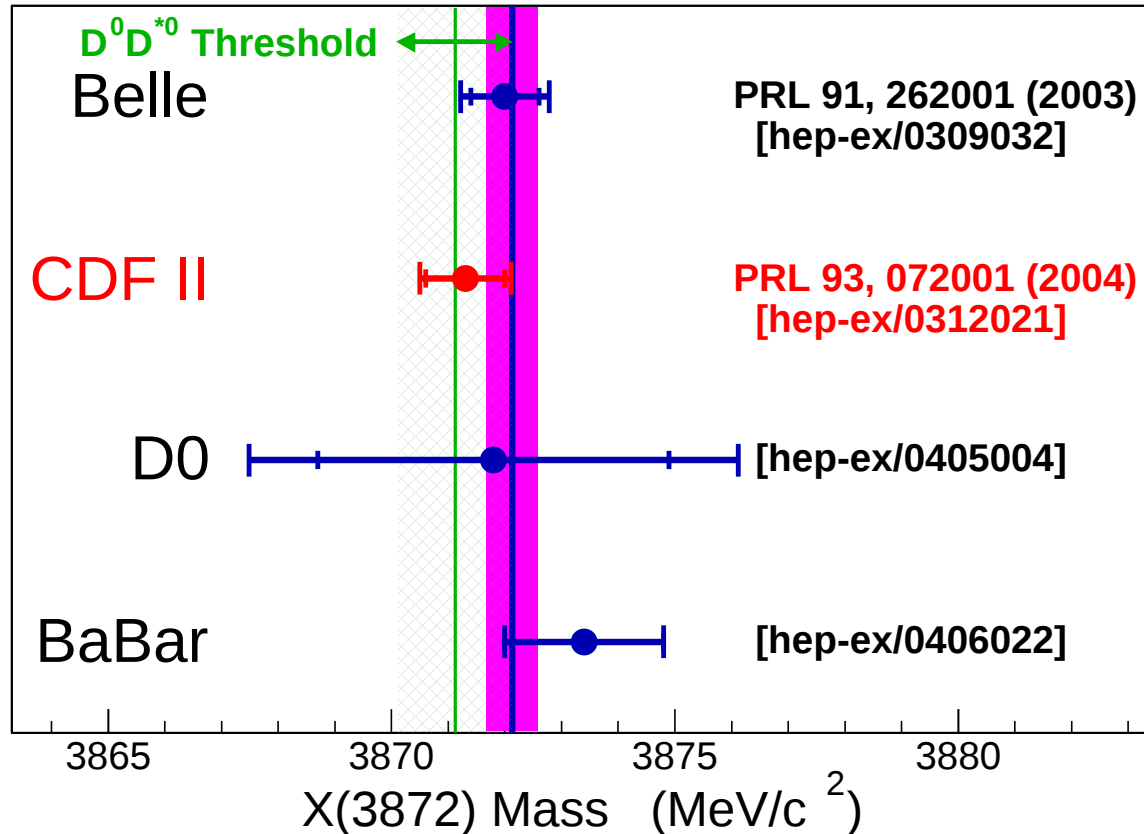
$> 500 \text{ MeV}/c^2$: $\sim$ All Signal

$\Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow$ Measure X -Mass.....



X-Mass Summary:



$$3871.3 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

- $X(3872)$ Right In $D^0 D^{*0}$ Threshold Region
 - $\Rightarrow DD^*$ Bound State?
 - $\Rightarrow$ Mix of $c\bar{c}$ & DD^* ?
 - $\Rightarrow$ Conventional $c\bar{c}$ With Coupled Channel (DD^*) Effects?
 - $\Rightarrow$ *[eg Quigg et al hep-ph/0401210]*
 - $\Rightarrow$ Freak Coincidence??

$X(3872)$ Production:

- Large CDF Signal: $\sim 6k$ $\psi(2S)$ vs ~ 700 $X(3872)$
- From Belle: $B \rightarrow X(3872) \dots$ Is Significant Source
 $\Rightarrow$ Is “ALL” CDF Signal From B ’s??
 $\dots$ Any DIRECT X -Production? How Much?

 $\Rightarrow$ Does X -Production Look Like Charmonium?? $\Leftarrow$
- If X is DD^* $\longrightarrow$ Very Weakly Bound
- Need Model for Production, but Naively:
 $\Rightarrow$ Cross-Section **Penalty** for Fragile States??

 $\Rightarrow$ X -Production May Offer Insight Into Its Nature $\Leftarrow$

Prompt vs B -Production:

Standard Technique to Distinguish B From Non- B Production:

- Measure Apparent “Lifetime” of $X(3872)$ [$\tau(X) = 0!$]
- Fit Relative “Prompt” and “Displaced” Fractions

Details:

- Measure Displacement of Vertex: L_{xy}
- “Proper Time”:

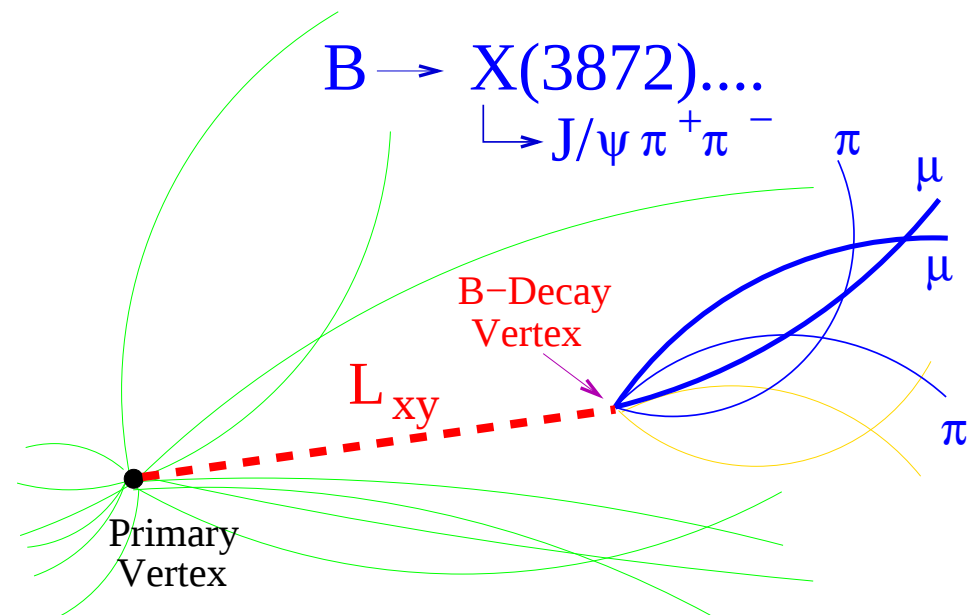
$$ct \equiv \frac{M(J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-)}{p_T(J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-)} L_{xy}$$
- Missing B -Decay Products
 $\Rightarrow$ NOT True ct
 $\Rightarrow$ Don't Care!
- Likelihood Fit:

$\rightarrow$ **Fraction of Displaced X 's**

$\Rightarrow$ Use Same X Sample: 220 pb^{-1}

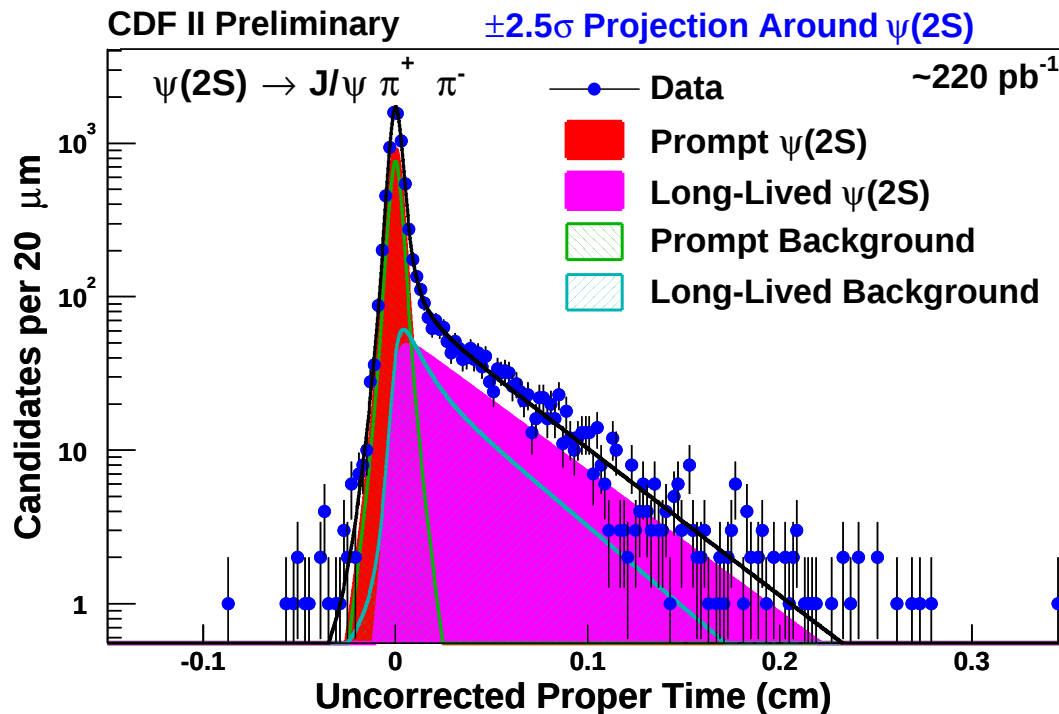
$\Rightarrow$ +Vertexing Cuts (SVX, $\sigma(Vrtx)$, ...): -15%

..... & $\psi(2S)$ a Good Reference Signal...



Displaced Fraction: $\psi(2S)$

Simultaneous M & ct Likelihood Fit:



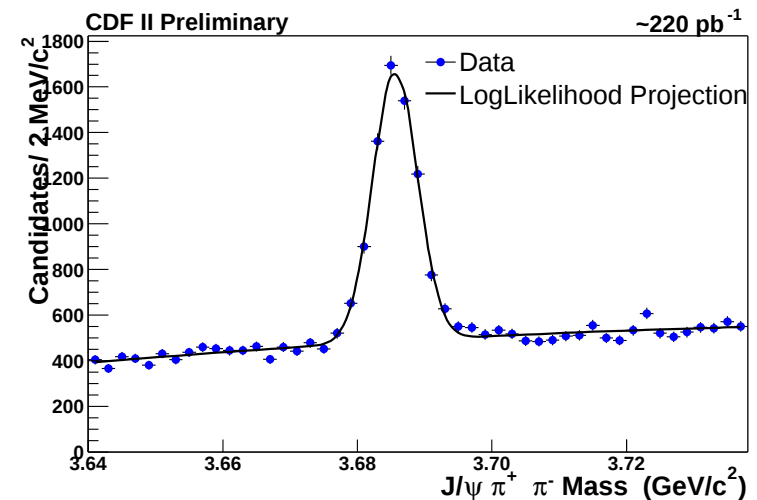
Displaced $\psi(2S)$ -Frac:

$$28.3 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.7\%$$

$\Rightarrow \psi(2S)$ Mostly PROMPT

[Previously Studied: CDF PRL79, 572 (1997)]

Mass Projection:



← Proper-Time Model:

Prompt:

Res. Smeared Gaussian

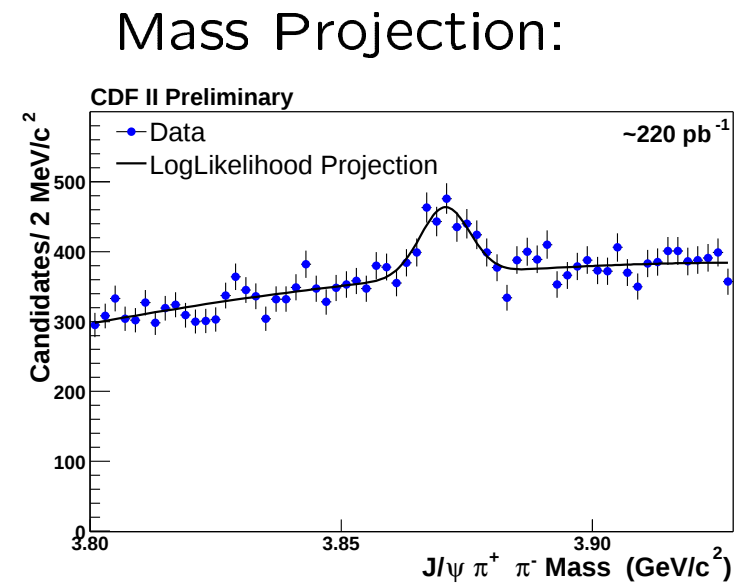
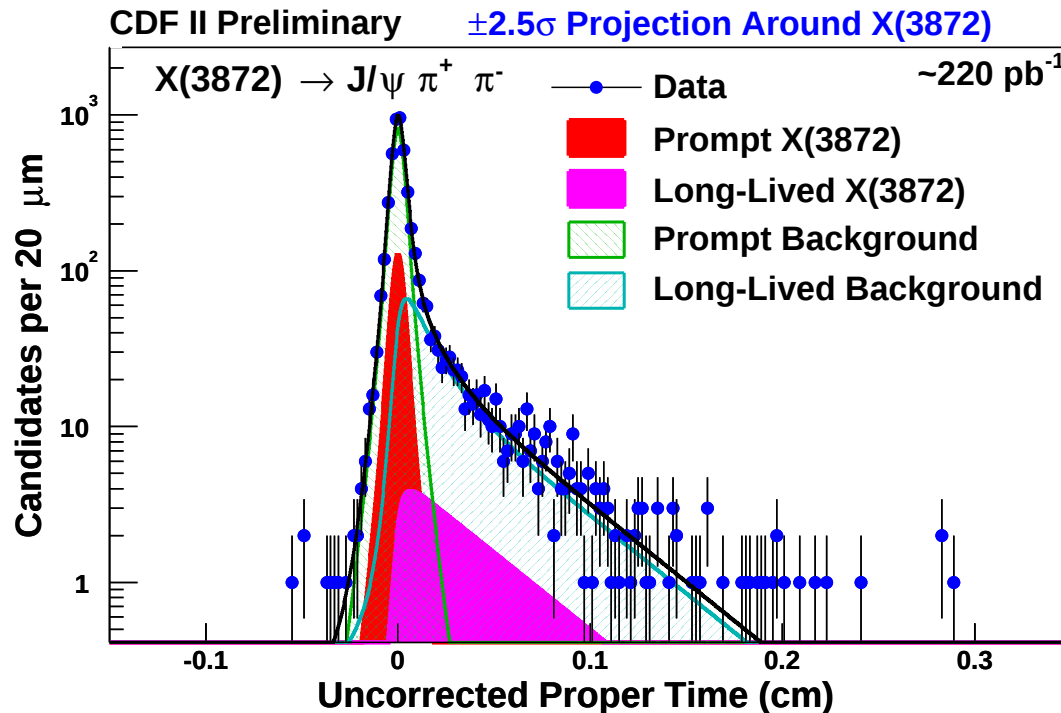
Long-Lived:

Res. Smeared Exp.

Resolution: 2 Gaussians

Displaced Fraction: $X(3872)$

Same Procedure for $X(3872)$ Use $M(\pi\pi) > 500 \text{ MeV}/c^2$...



Displaced X -Frac:

$$16.1 \pm 4.9 (\text{stat}) \pm 2.0 (\text{syst})\%$$

$\Rightarrow X$ Mostly PROMPT!

CDF X -Summary:

- Confirm $X \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ at Tevatron [PRL93, 072001 (2004)]
- $3871.3 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}/c^2 \approx \text{Belle Precision}$
- X -Production in CDF: $\Leftarrow \text{Note: ***Sample Specific!***}$
 - > Raw X -Rate is Substantial Fraction of $\psi(2S)$
 - > X Mostly PROMPT—Displaced X vs $\psi(2S)$:
 $16.1 \pm 4.9 \pm 2.0\%$ vs $28.3 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.7\%$ $\Rightarrow \Delta \sim 2\sigma$

$\Rightarrow$ X -Production Appears Similar to $\psi(2S)$ $\Leftarrow$

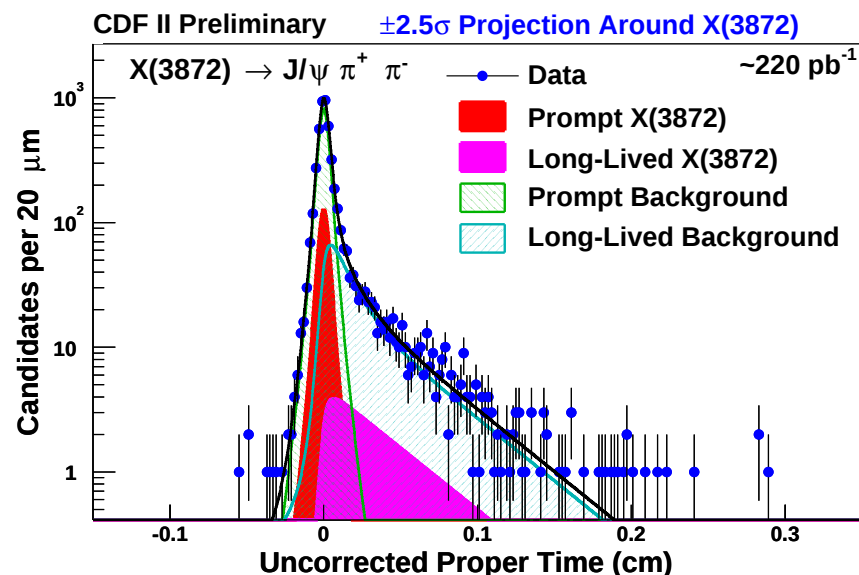
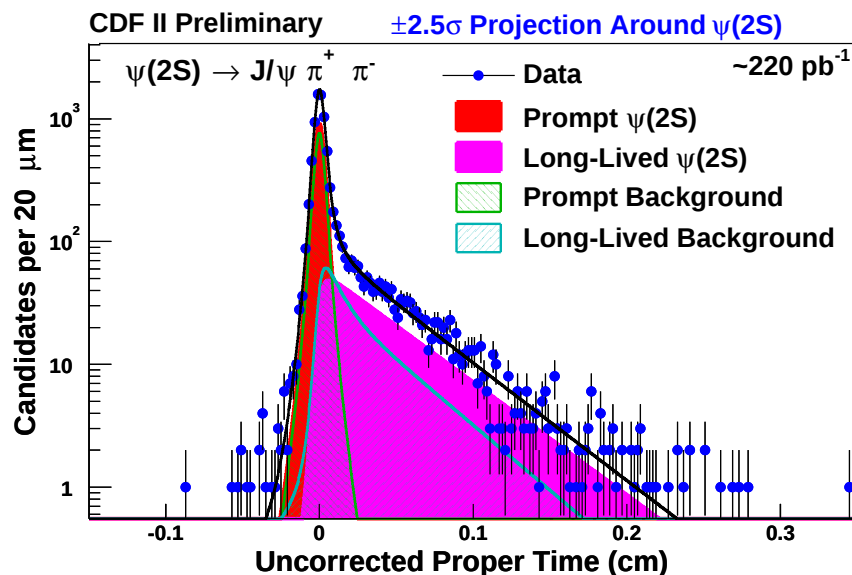
$\Rightarrow$ Seems Little Penalty for Prompt- X Compared to $\psi(2S)$ Charmonium State!
..... Need Specific Production Models to Compare
But No Clear $c\bar{c}$ Interpretations $\leftarrow$ [Olsen hep-ex/0407033]

- More Data & Other Topics:
 $M(\pi\pi)$ Distribution, Angular Measurements,...

X -Mystery $\longrightarrow$ More Fun to Be Had

BACKUP SLIDES

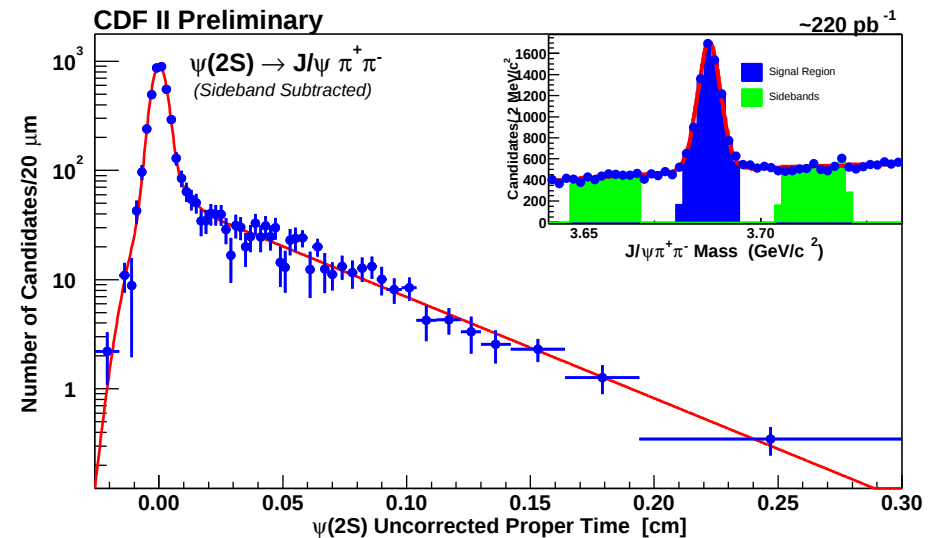
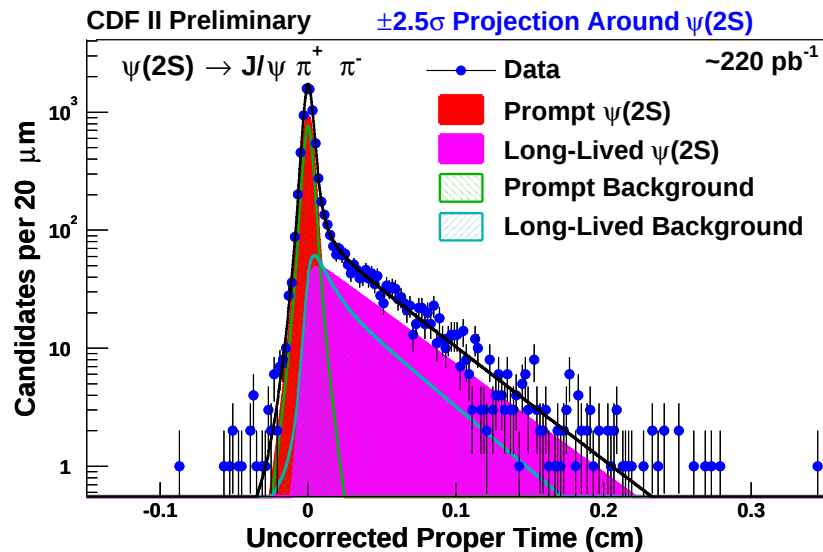
$\psi(2S)$ VS $X(3872)$ Likeli-Fit:



	$\psi(2S)$	Parameter	$X(3872)$
Signal	4940 ± 110	Signal Yield	605 ± 91
	28.3 ± 1.0	Displaced Fraction	16.1 ± 4.9
	473 ± 13	"Lifetime" (μm)	439 ± 107
Background	0.4 ± 0.1	Frac of Neg Tail Bckgrnd (%)	0.3 ± 0.1
	6.6 ± 0.8	Frac of Pos Tail Bckgrnd (%)	10.3 ± 0.8
	18.8 ± 0.8	Frac of Long Pos Tail Bckgrnd (%)	13.0 ± 0.9
	301 ± 48	Neg Tail Lifetime (μm)	274 ± 53
	87 ± 17	Pos Tail Lifetime (μm)	116 ± 12
	409 ± 12	Long Pos Tail Lifetime (μm)	436 ± 17

Statistical Errors Only!

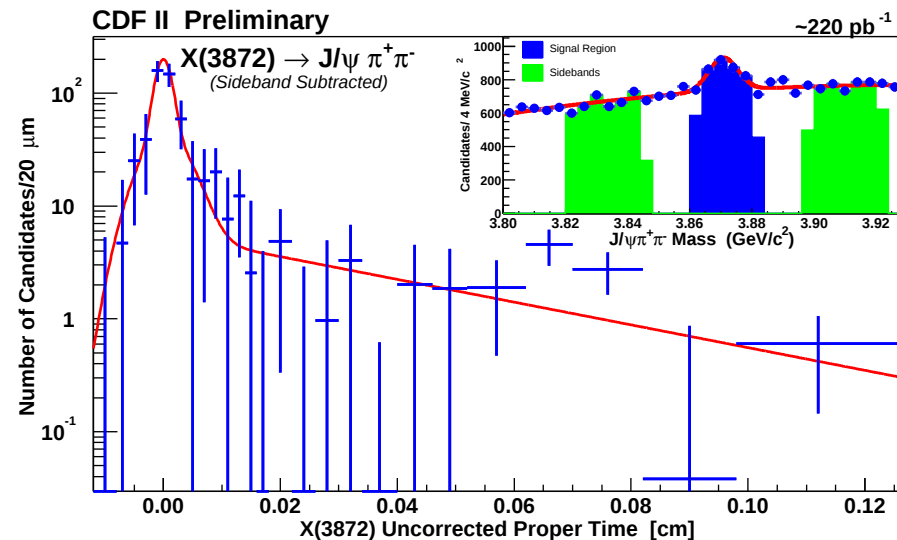
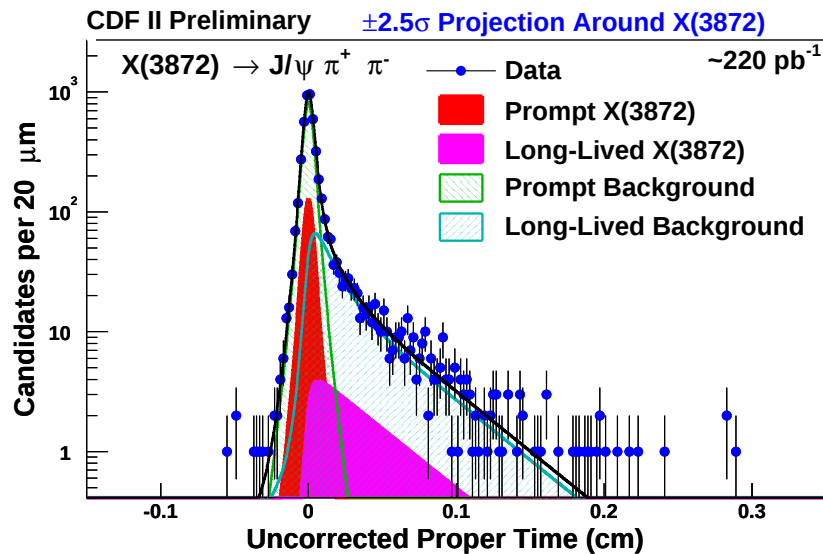
$\psi(2S)$ Likelihood vs Sideband-Sub:



Likelihood	Parameter	Sideband-Sub
28.3 ± 1.0	Displaced Fraction	28.1 ± 1.1
473 ± 13	"Lifetime" (μm)	468 ± 19

Statistical Errors Only!

$X(3872)$ Likelihood vs Sideband-Sub:



Likelihood	Parameter	Sideband-Sub
16.1 ± 4.9	Displaced Fraction	20.9 ± 6.3
439 ± 107	"Lifetime" (μm)	431 ± 109

Statistical Errors Only!

Displaced Fraction: Systematics

- Systematics Breakdown:

Source	$\psi(2S)$	$X(3872)$	
Mass Window	± 0.2	± 1.5	%
Fit Model	± 0.3	<i>negligible</i>	%
Duplicates	± 0.6	± 1.3	%
Fit Bias	<i>negligible</i>	± 0.4	%
Total	± 0.7	± 2.0	%

$B \rightarrow X(3872) \dots$ Significance:

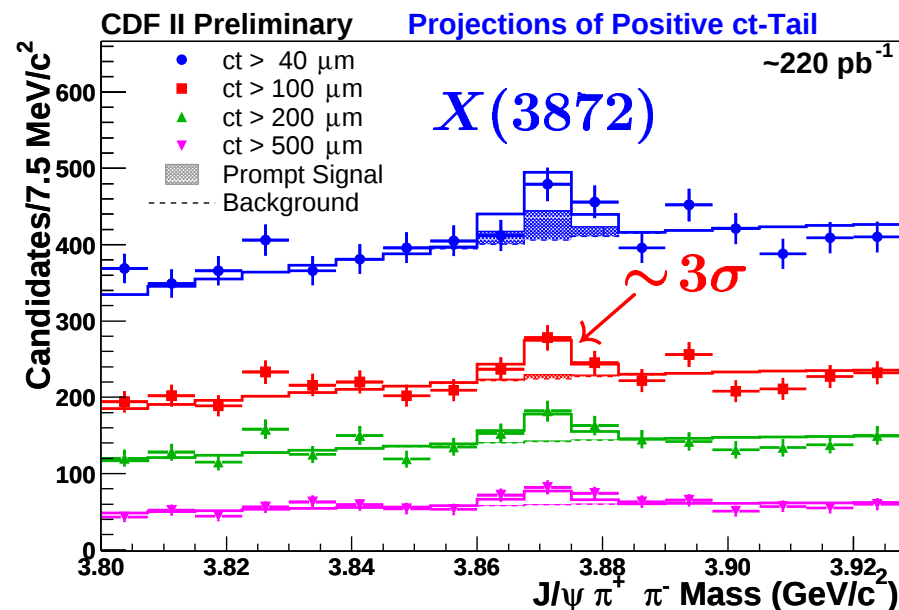
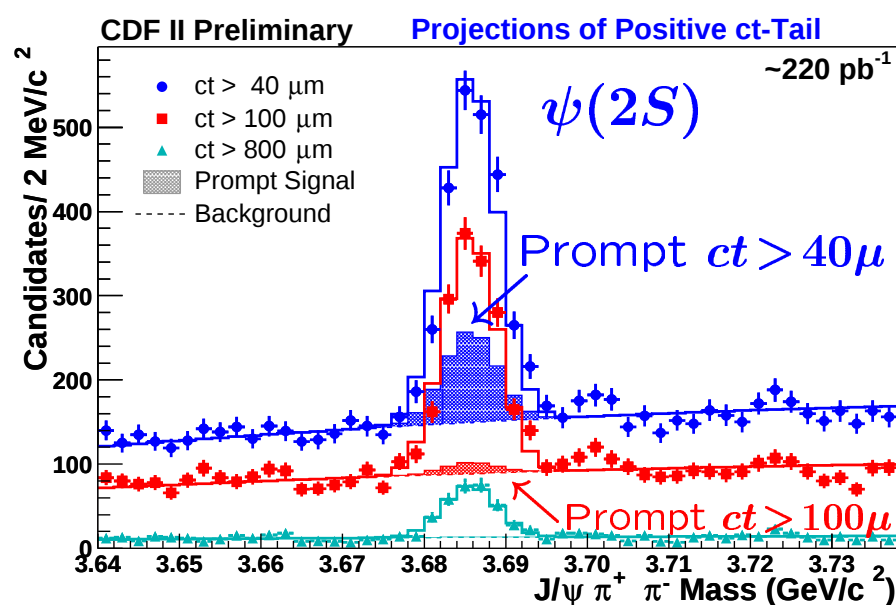
- Belle: **KNOW** $B \rightarrow X \dots$ is Significant
- Now **KNOW Prompt Dominates CDF Signal...**

But Error on Displaced Fraction Not Small... $16.1 \pm 4.9(stat)\%$

$\Rightarrow$ Could It "**ALL**" Be Prompt?

- > Naively: $16.1/4.9 \rightarrow \sim 3.3\sigma$ Null Hypothesis Excluded
- > MC: **NO** B -Signal to Fluctuate $\geq 16.1\%$ is 3σ
- > Still... Good to Take Direct Look at Data...

$\Rightarrow$ Project Likelihood for High- ct Tails:



$\Rightarrow$ Likelihood Describes Tails Well

$\Rightarrow$ Even Visually: $\sim 3\sigma$ B -Component for X !